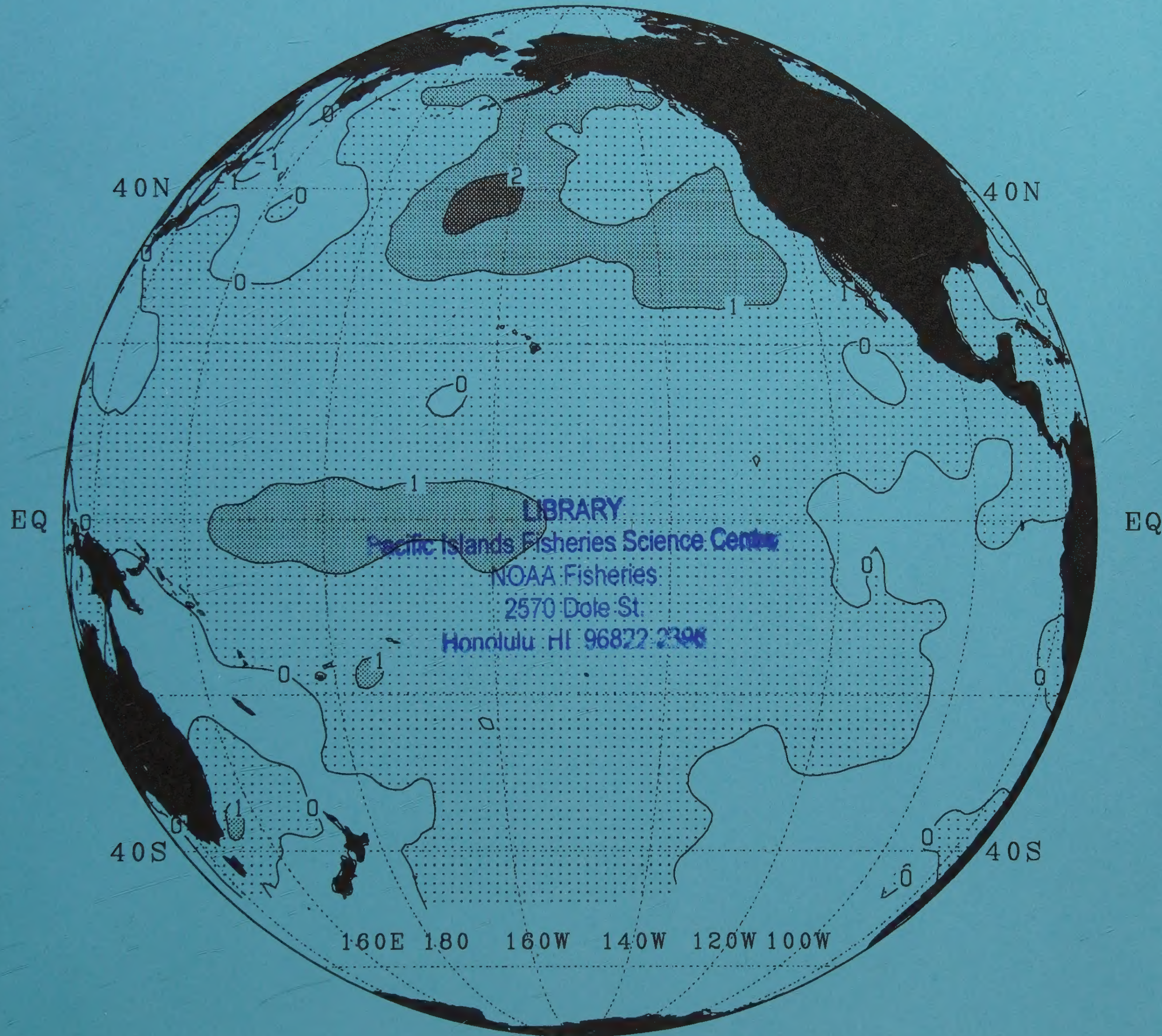
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気象庁海洋月報

Monthly Ocean Report
September 2004 (No. 141)



Climate and Marine Department
Japan Meteorological Agency

気象庁 気候・海洋気象部

平成16年9月

気象庁海洋月報は、気象庁 気候・海洋気象部 海洋気象情報室で作成しています。

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Monthly Ocean Report is prepared by the Office of Marine Prediction, Climate and Marine Department, Japan Meteorological Agency.

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表紙は、2004年9月の太平洋の月平均海面水温偏差図です。
陰影部は、平年より高温の海域を示しています。

The figure on the front cover shows the monthly mean SST anomalies for September 2004 in the Pacific Ocean.
Areas of positive anomalies are shaded.

目 次

* MGDSST (Merged satellite and *in-situ* data Global Daily SST)を使用している。
** 従来と同様の、現場観測による海面水温をもとにした解析値を使用している。

Table of Contents

* Based on MGDSST (Merged satellite and *in-situ* data Global Daily SST).

** Based on the traditional analysis using *in-situ* SSTs.

海況の特徴（２００４年９月）

日本近海の海況

海面水温は、日本海中部と三陸沖から北海道の東にかけての海域で平年より1℃以上低かった。一方、宗谷海峡の西と東海沖から25° N・150° E付近にかけての海域では平年より0.5℃以上高かった（第４図）。

黒潮は、足摺岬に接岸した後、紀伊半島から東海沖を大きく蛇行し、上・中旬は30.5° N付近、下旬は31° N付近まで南下していた。その後、上旬は138.5° E付近を、中・下旬は139° E付近を北上し、三宅島付近を通過して、房総半島沖を北東に流れていた（第９図）。

太平洋の海況

太平洋赤道域の海面水温は、165° Eから155° Wにかけて平年より1℃以上高かった。

北太平洋の海面水温は、日付変更線以東の30° N以北で、45° N・135° W付近を除き、平年より1℃以上高かった。40° N・165° W付近では+2℃を超える正偏差が見られた。一方、日付変更線以西の40° N付近では、-1℃を超える負偏差が見られた（第１７図）。

Highlights September 2004

Seas adjacent to Japan

SSTs were more than 1℃ below normal in the central part of the Japan Sea and in the seas from off Sanriku to the east of Hokkaido. SSTs were more than 0.5℃ above normal west of the Soya Straits and from off Tokai to around 25°N, 150°E (Fig. 4).

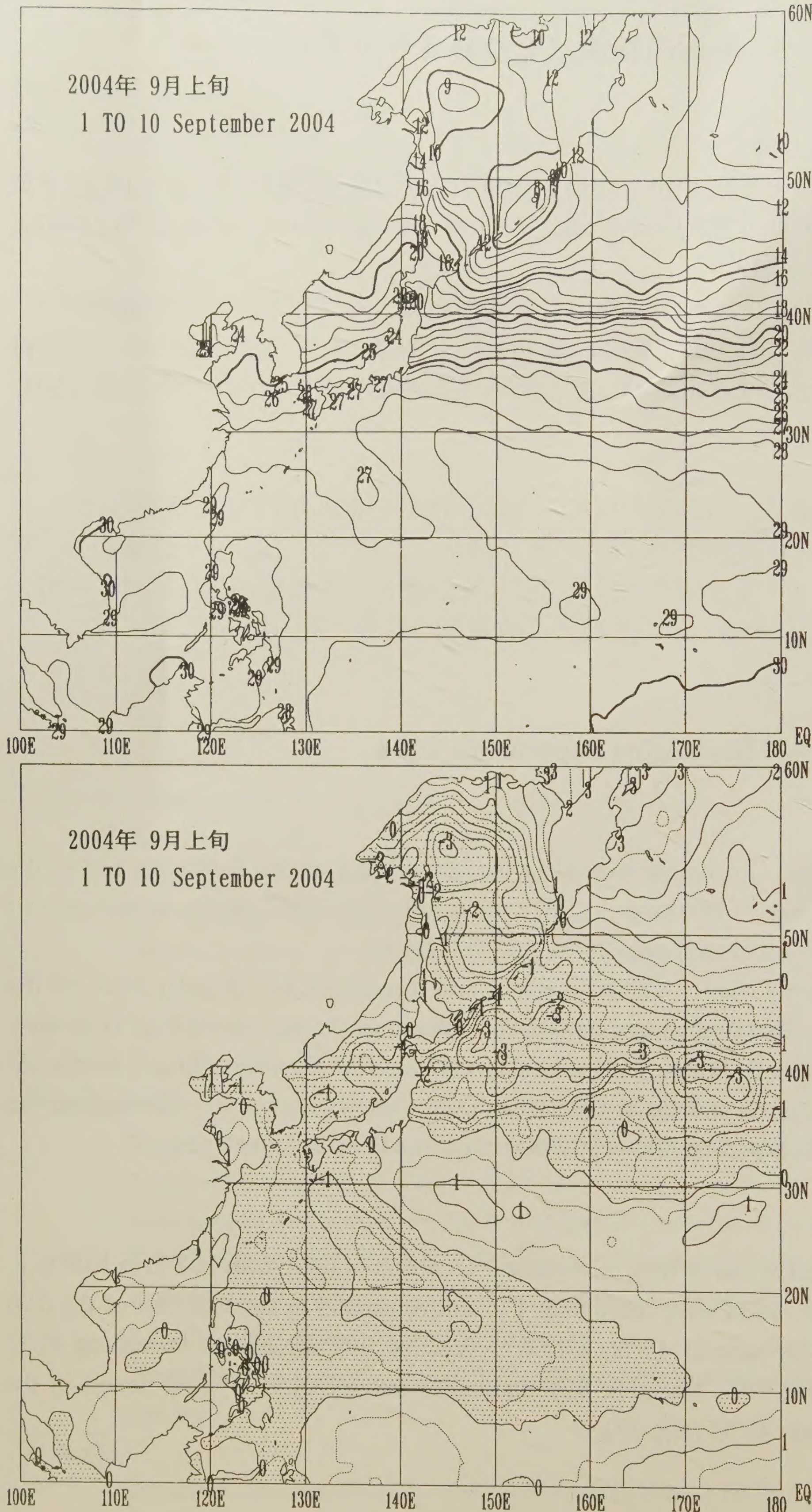
The Kuroshio flowed close to Ashizuri Misaki, and meandered significantly from off the Kii Peninsula to off Tokai. The southernmost position of the meander was about 30.5°N in early and middle September, and 31°N during the rest of the month. The Kuroshio flowed northward along 138.5°E in early September, and along 139°E during the rest of the month. Throughout the month, it passed near Miyake Island and flowed NE-ward off the Boso Peninsula (Fig. 9).

Pacific Ocean

In the equatorial Pacific, SSTs were more than 1℃ above normal from 165°E to 155°W.

In the North Pacific, SSTs were more than 1℃ above normal in the seas east of the date line north of 30°N except for around 45°N, 135°W. Positive SST anomalies exceeding +2℃ were found around 40°N, 165°W. Negative SST anomalies exceeding -1℃ were found in the seas west of the date line along 40°N (Fig. 17).

Ten-day mean SST & Anomalies



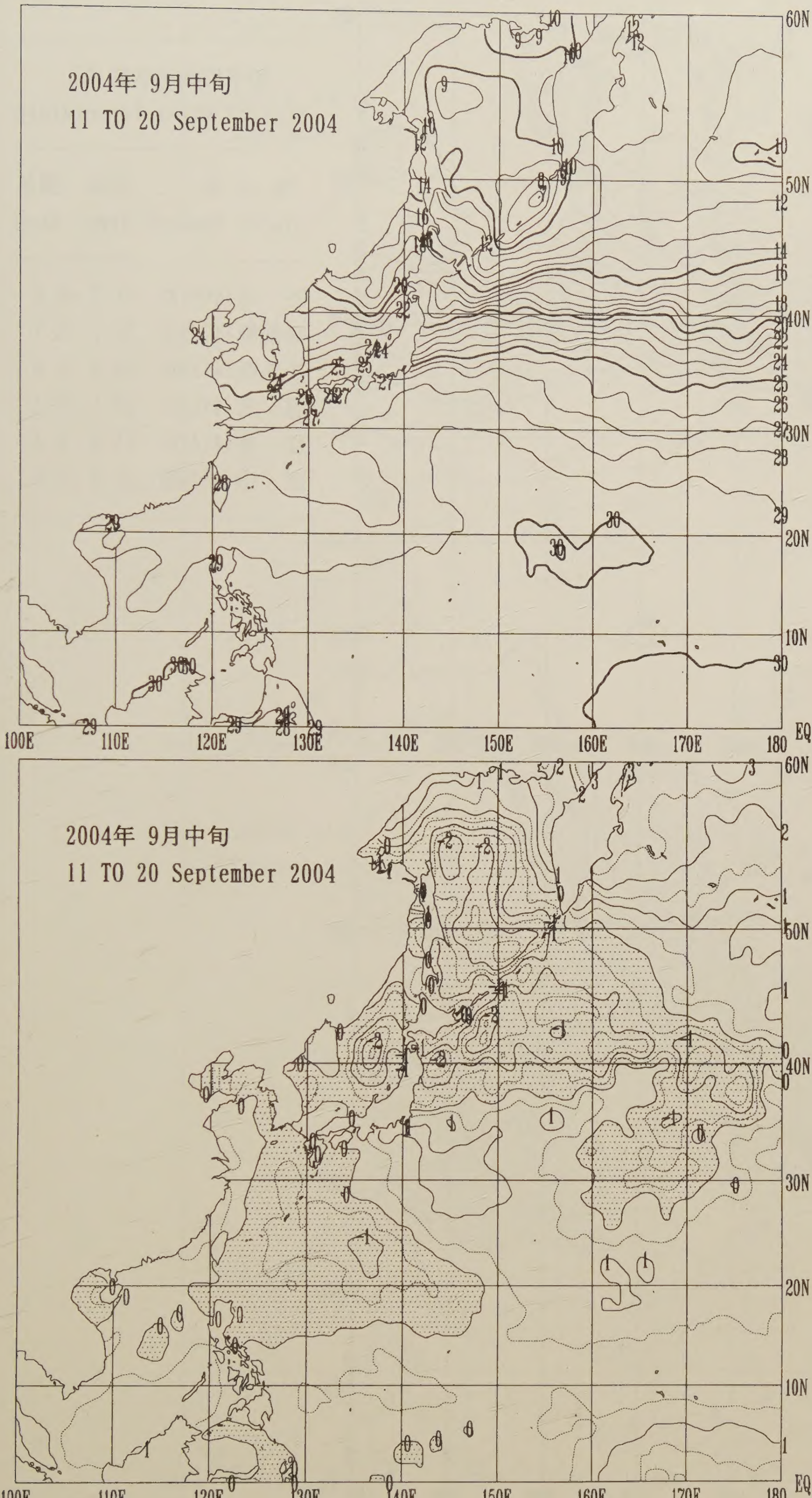
旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	27.9	-0.9
御前崎(47655)	25.9	0.3
小名浜(47598)	20.7	-1.5
宮　古(47585)	20.1	-0.2
江　差(47428)	22.3	-1.0
浜　田(47755)	25.5	-1.1

第1図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下) (2004年 9月上旬)

Fig.1 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 1st ten-day period in September 2004. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.

Ten-day mean SST & Anomalies

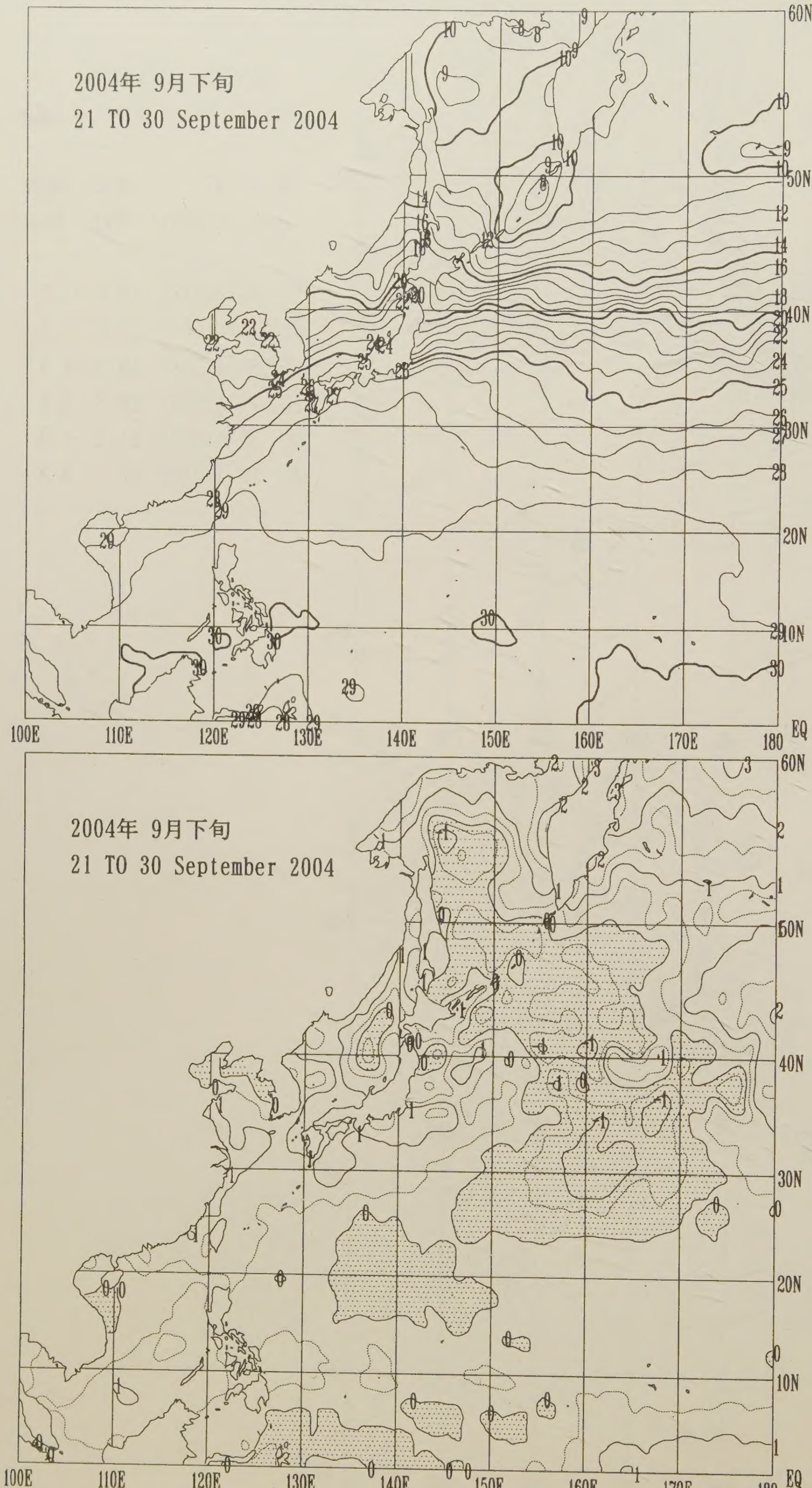


旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

地 点 名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	26.8	-1.7
御前崎(47655)	26.0	1.3
小名浜(47598)	20.5	-1.5
宮　古(47585)	20.3	0.1
江　差(47428)	21.2	-1.2
浜　田(47755)	26.1	0.8

第2図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下) (2004年 9月中旬)

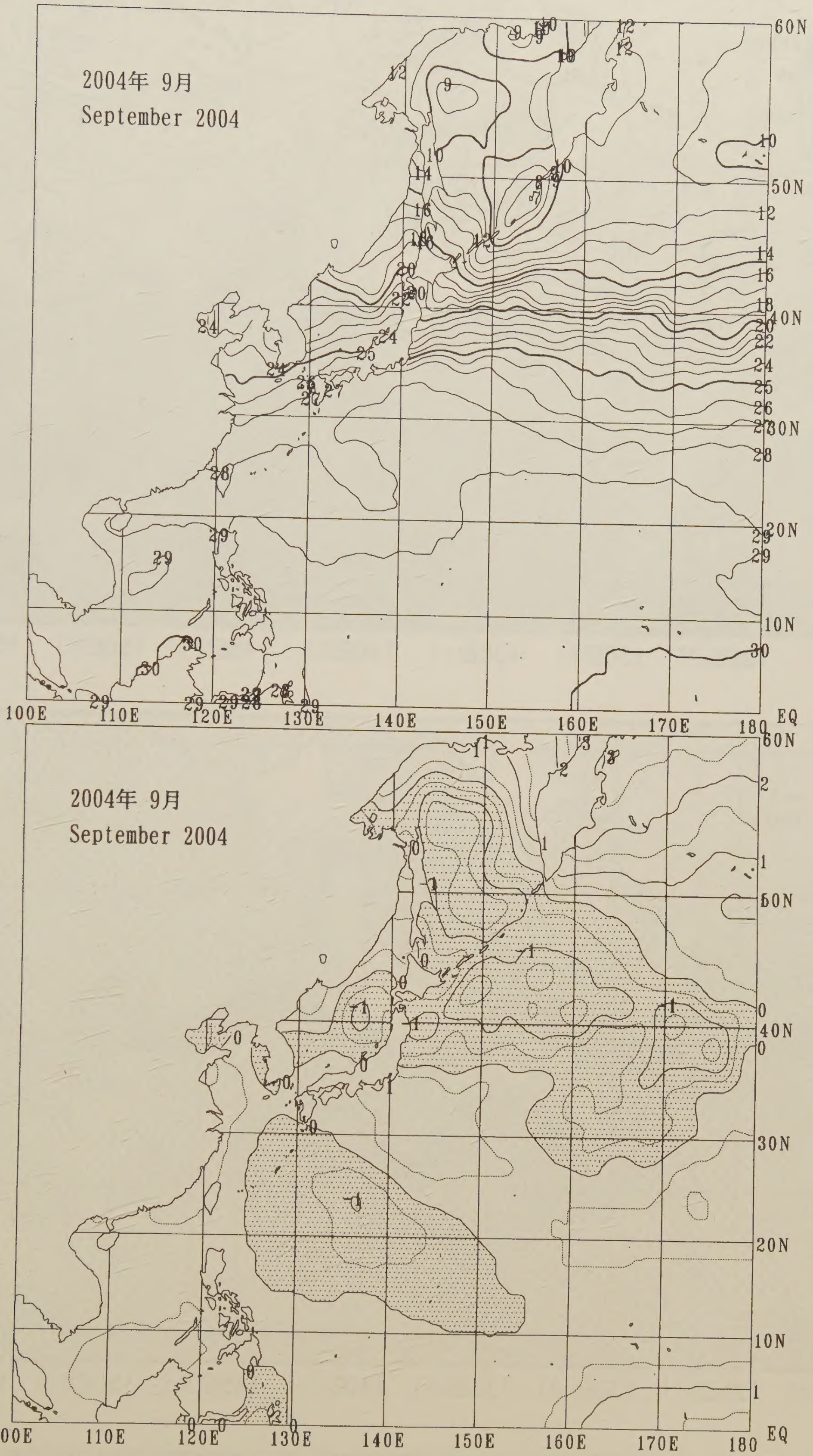
Fig. 2 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 2nd ten-day period in September 2004. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



旬平均沿岸水温(℃) Coastal Water Temperature		
地 点 名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	27.7	-0.1
御前崎(47655)	25.7	2.1
小名浜(47598)	20.4	-1.0
宮　古(47585)	20.1	0.4
江　差(47428)	21.2	0.4
浜　田(47755)	25.5	1.5

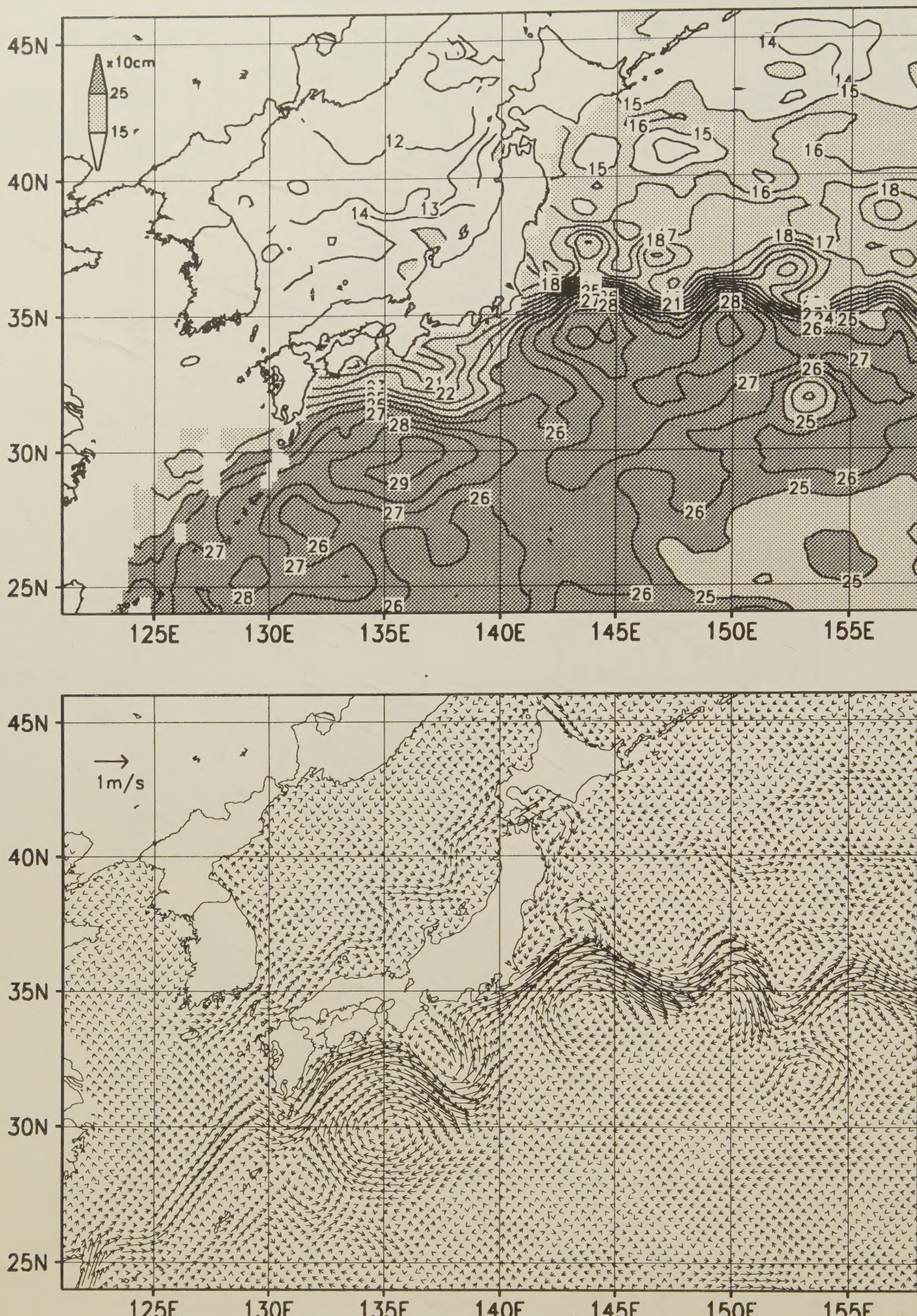
第3図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(2004年 9月下旬)

Fig. 3 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 3rd ten-day period in September 2004. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



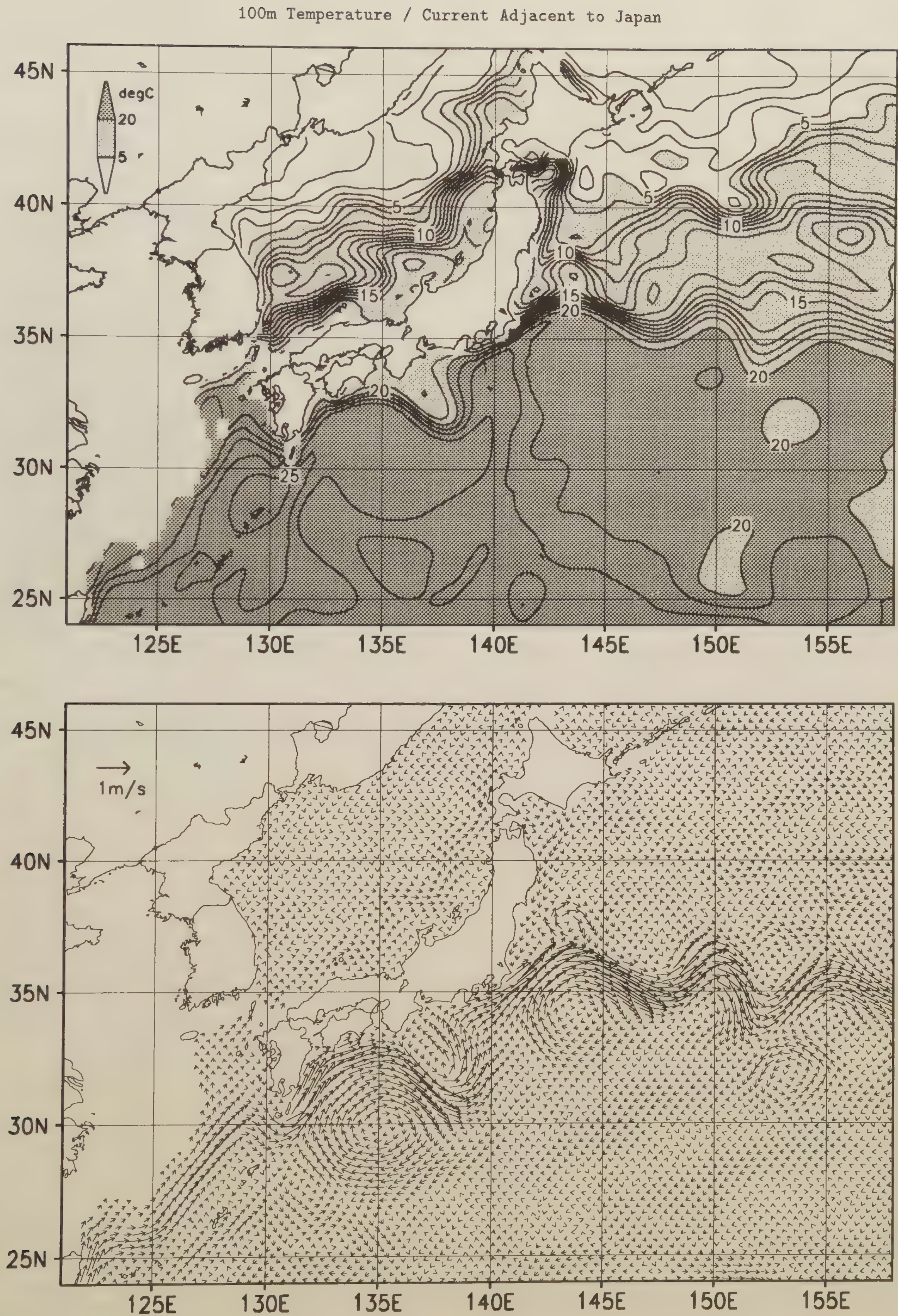
第4図 北西太平洋月平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下) (2004年 9月)

Fig. 4 Monthly mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for September 2004. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



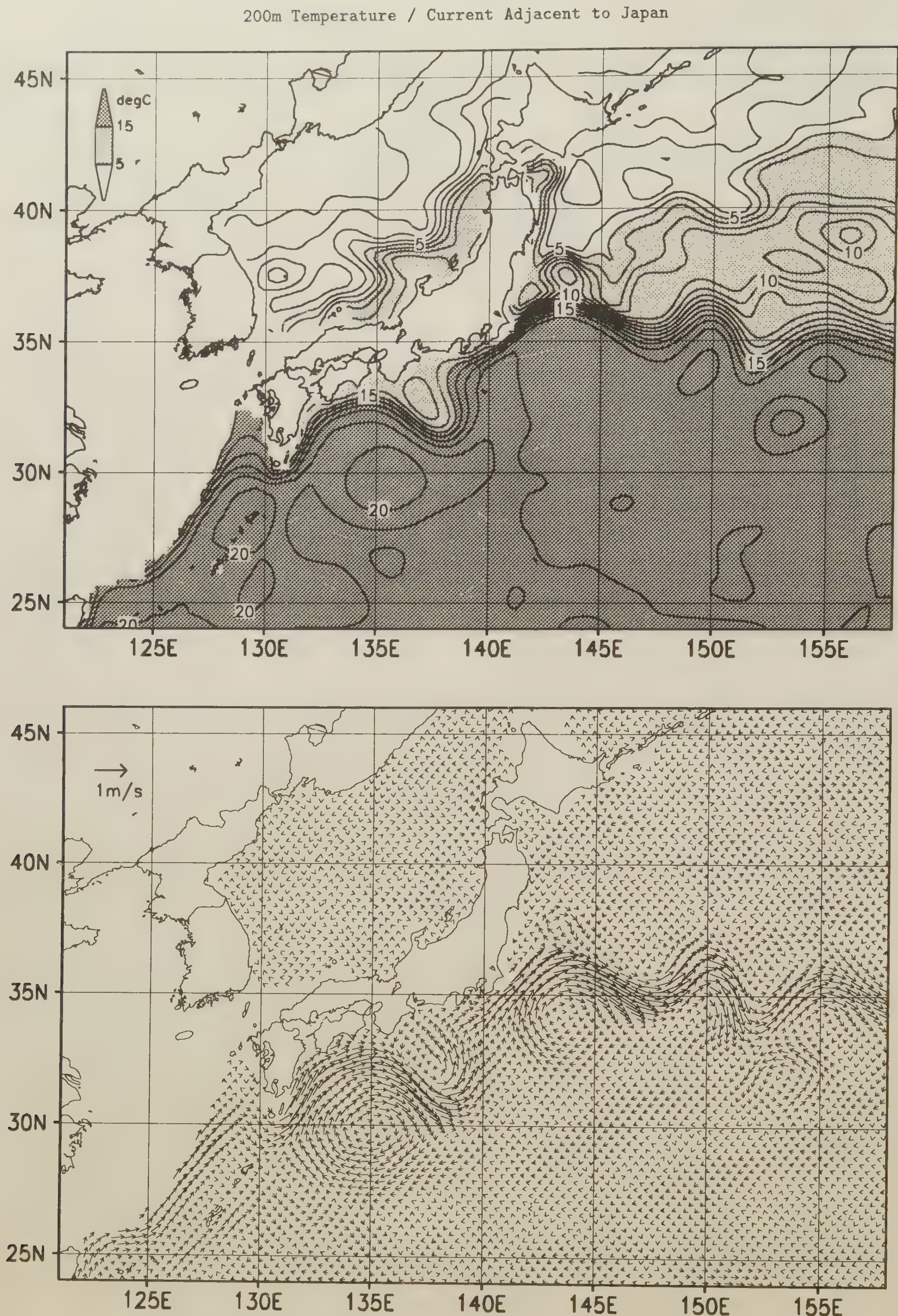
第 5 図　日本近海月平均海面高度分布図 (上) と海面海流図 (下)　(2004 年 9 月)
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 5　Monthly mean sea surface height (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for September 2004. Contour interval is 10cm (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



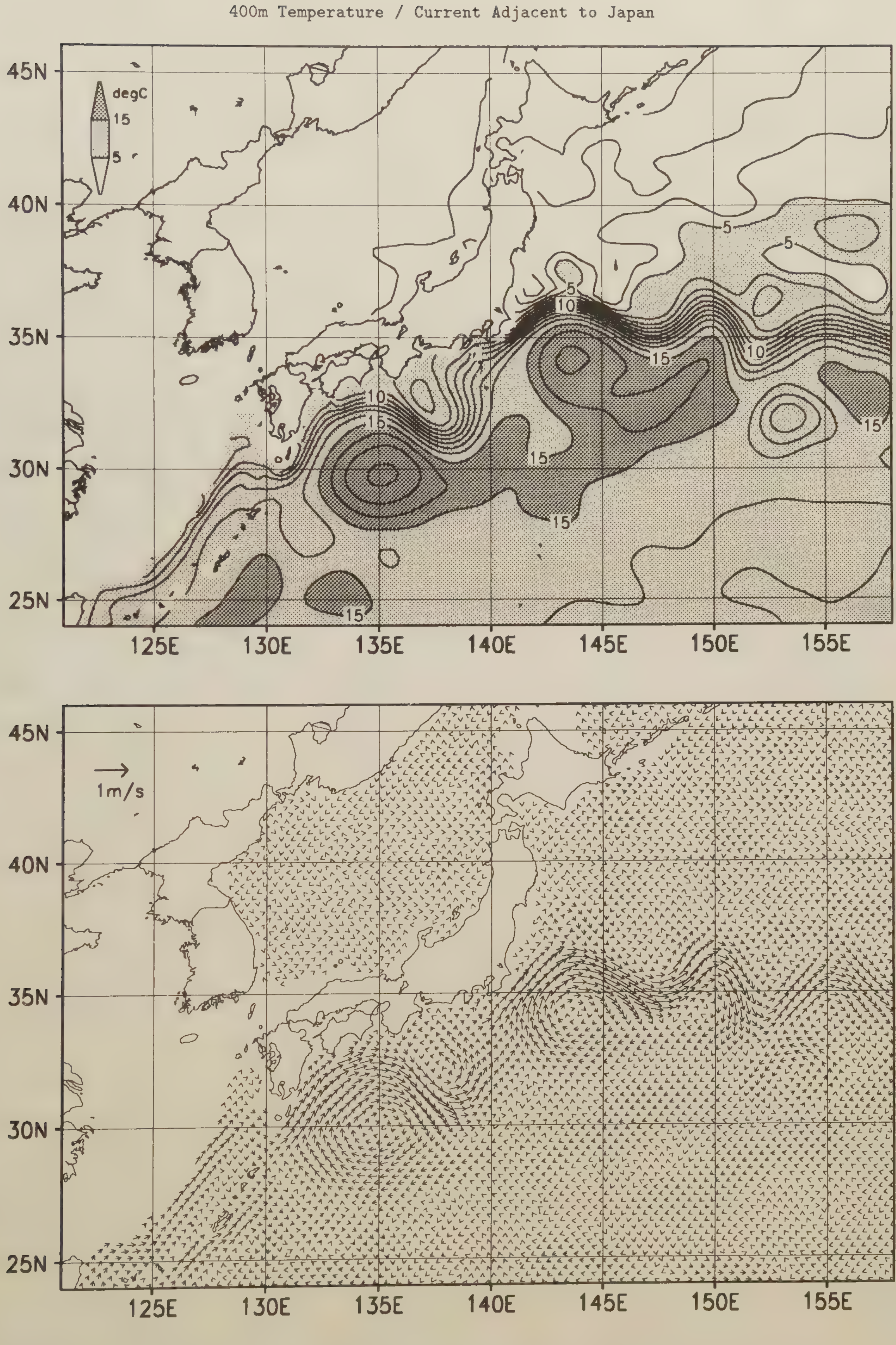
第6図　日本近海月平均表層水温図（上）と表層海流図（下）（深さ 100 m）（2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 6　Monthly mean subsurface (100 m) temperature (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for September 2004. Contour interval is 1 ℃ (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第７図　日本近海月平均表層水温図（上）と表層海流図（下）（深さ 200 m）（2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 7　Monthly mean subsurface (200 m) temperature (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for September 2004. Contour interval is 1 ℃ (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第 8 図　日本近海月平均表層水温図（上）と表層海流図（下）（深さ 400 m）（2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

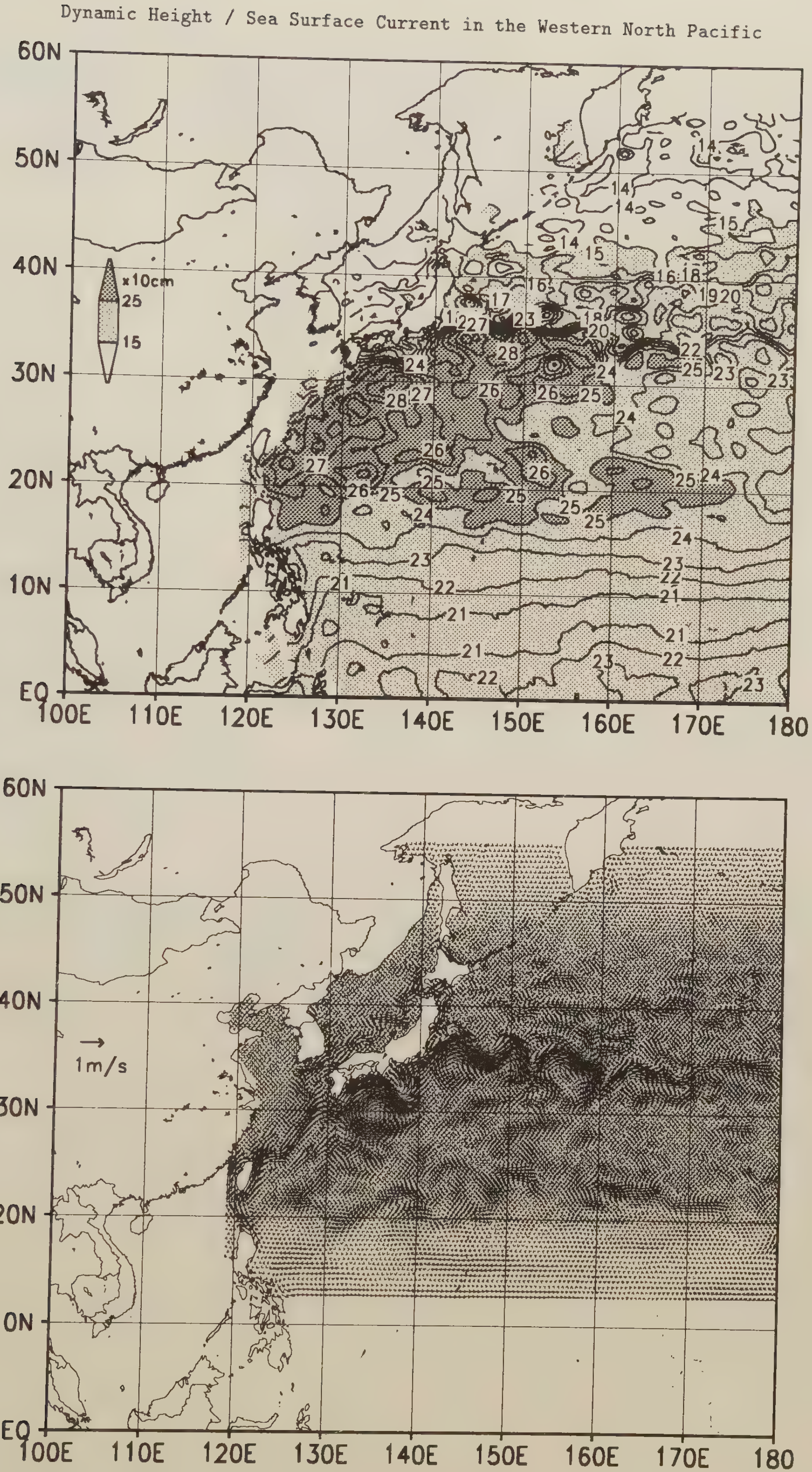
Fig. 8　Monthly mean subsurface (400 m) temperature (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for September 2004. Contour interval is 1 ℃ (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)

Location of the Kuroshio axis



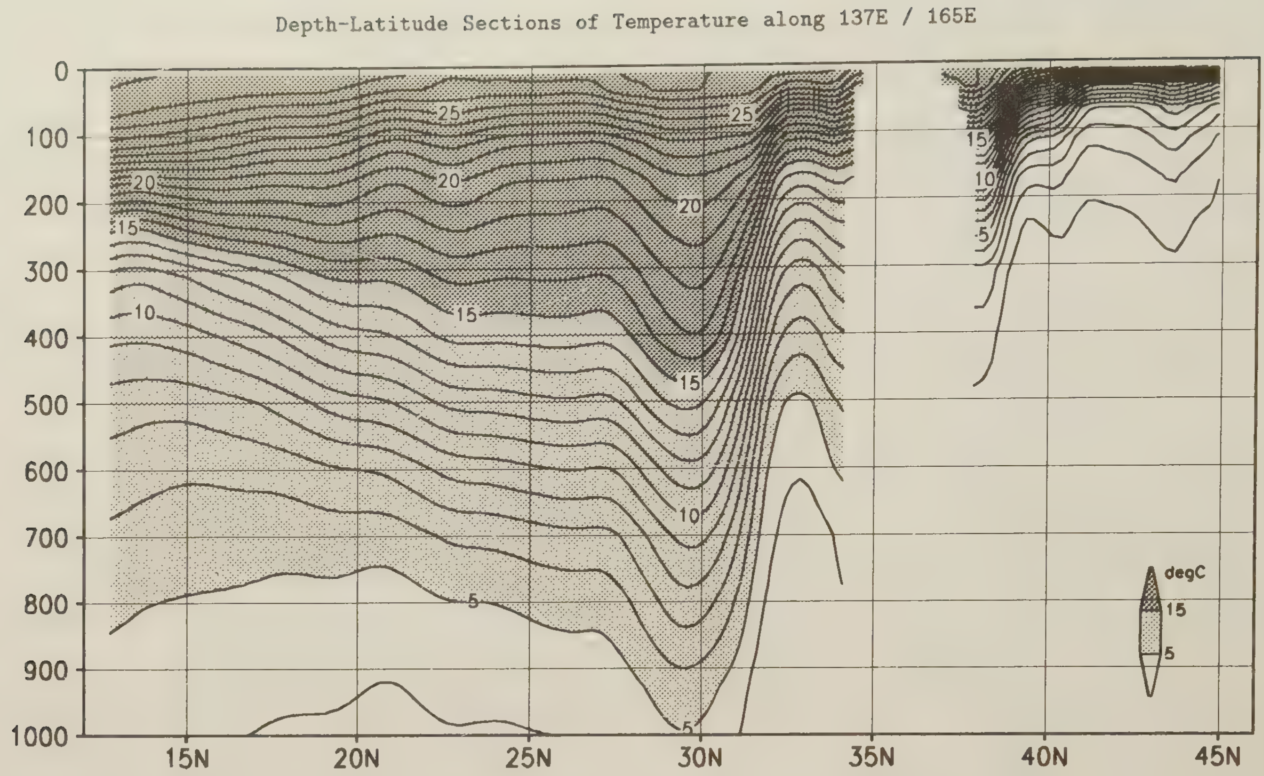
第9図 旬別黒潮流軸図

Fig. 9 Location of the Kuroshio axis



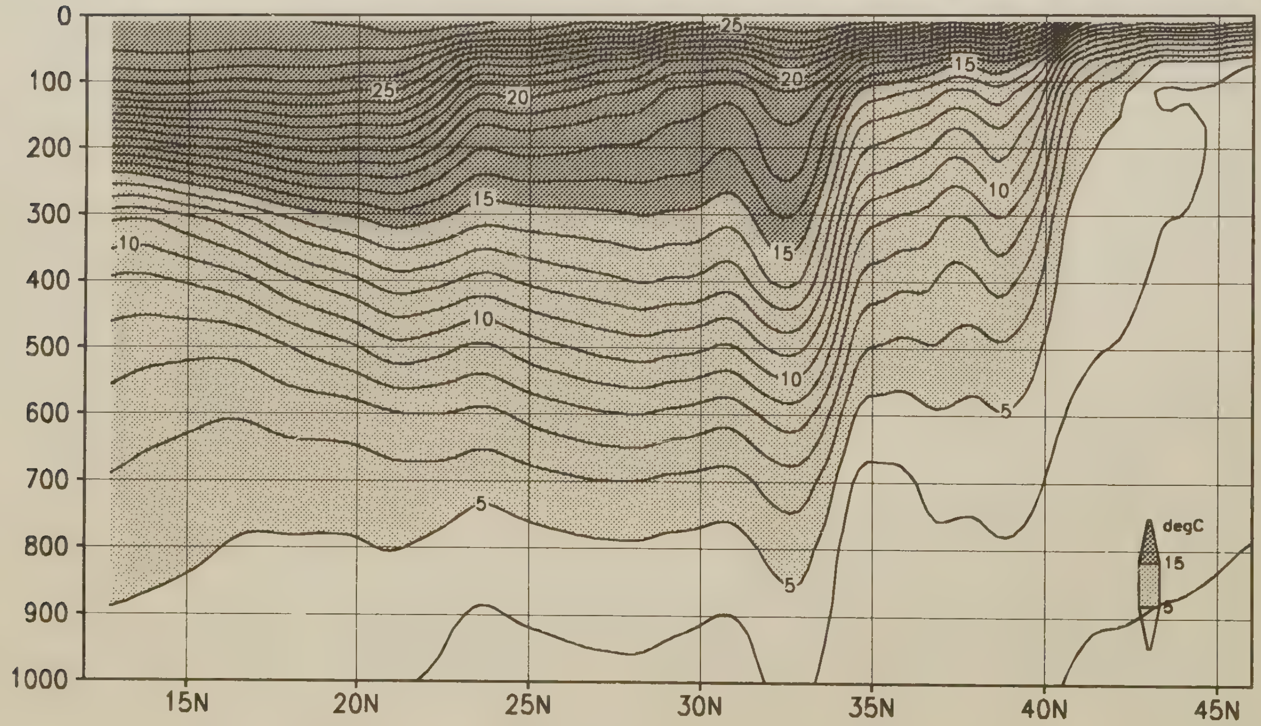
第 10 図　北西太平洋月平均海面高度分布図 (上) と海面海流図 (下)　(2004 年 9 月)
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 10　Monthly mean sea surface height (top) and current (bottom) in the western North Pacific for September 2004. Contour interval is 10cm (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



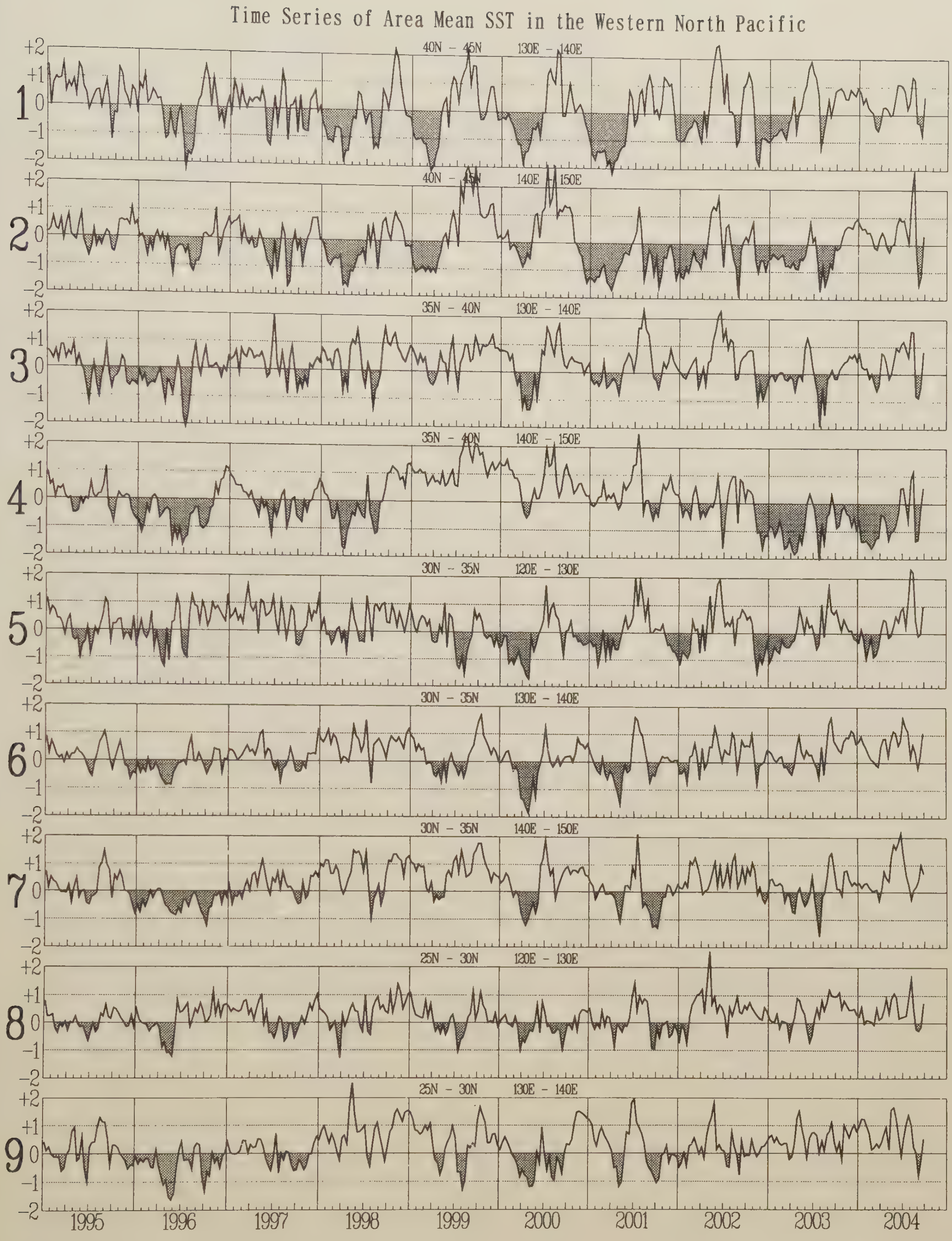
第 11 図　東経 137° 線に沿う月平均表層水温の鉛直断面図 （2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 11　Vertical cross section of monthly mean temperature along 137 °E for September 2004. Contour interval is 1 °C. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



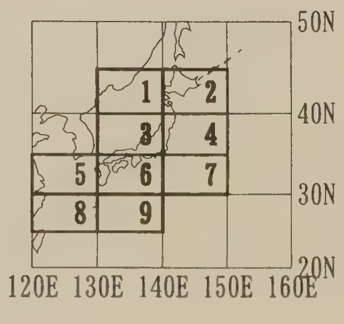
第 12 図　東経 165° 線に沿う月平均表層水温の鉛直断面図 （2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 12　Vertical cross section of monthly mean temperature along 165 °E for September 2004. Contour interval is 1 °C. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)

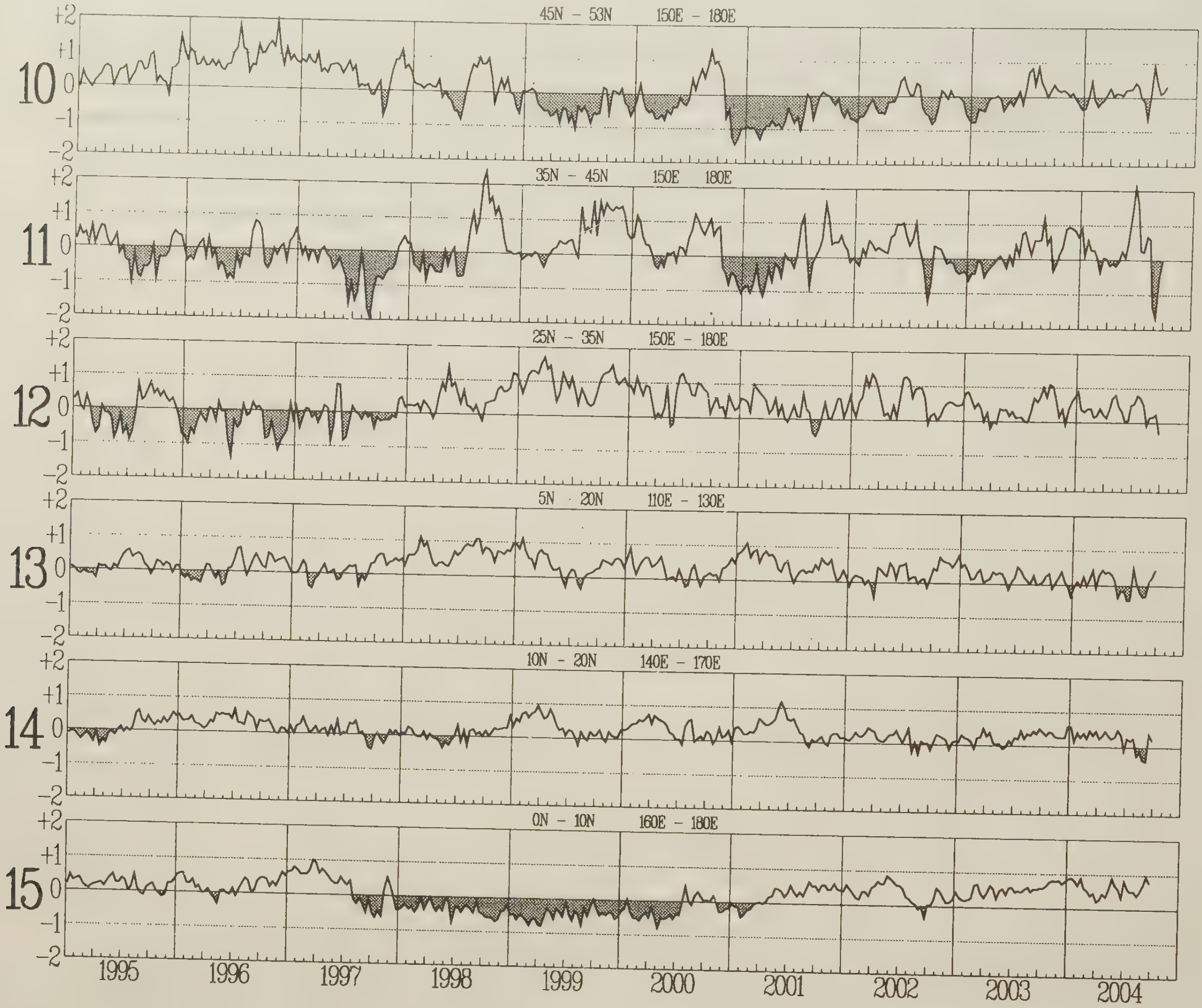


第13図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図

Fig. 13 Time series of the ten-day mean SST anomalies (°C) in the western North Pacific for the areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000).

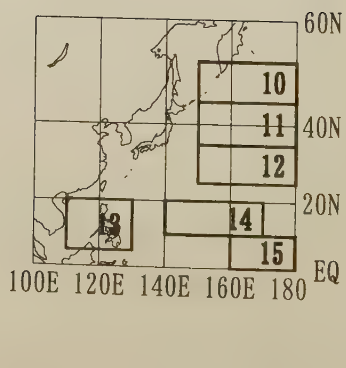


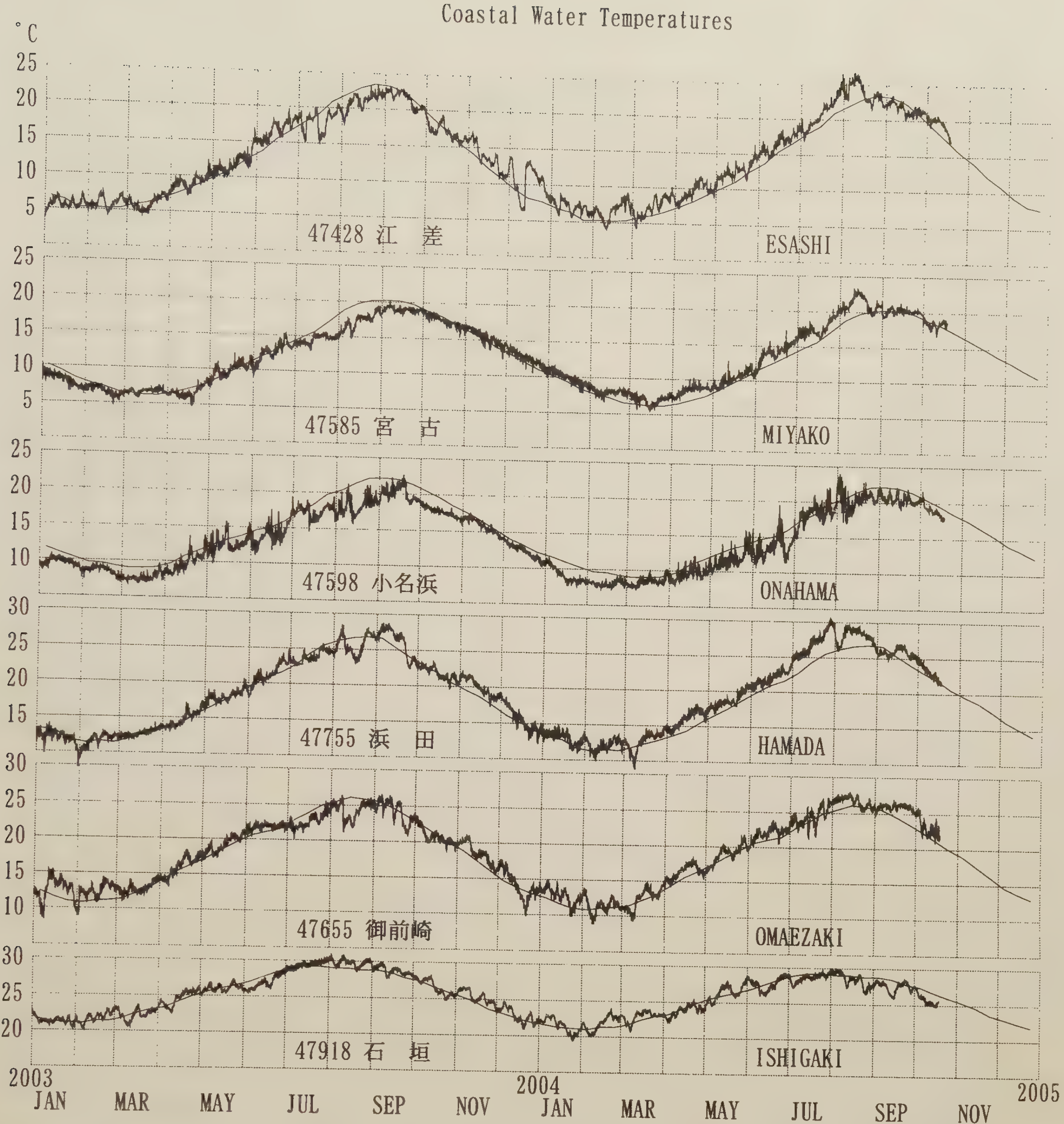
Time Series of Area Mean SST in the Western North Pacific



第13図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図（つづき）

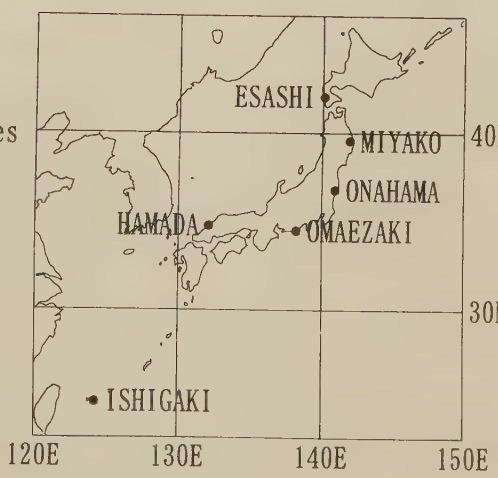
Fig. 13 (continue) Time series of the ten-day mean SST anomalies (°C) in the western North Pacific for the areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000).



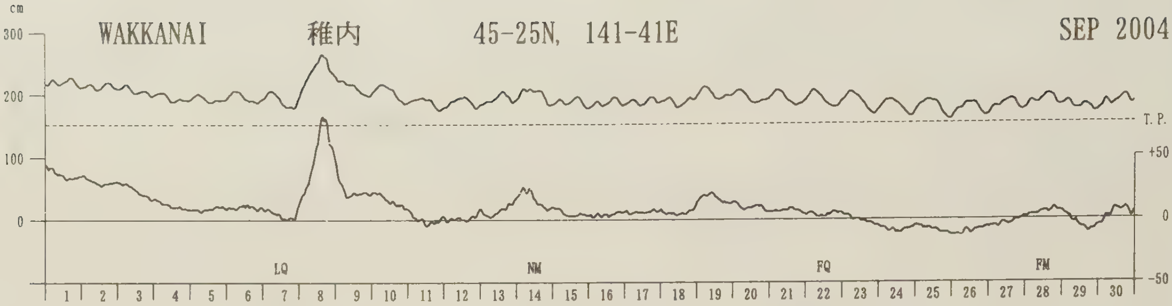


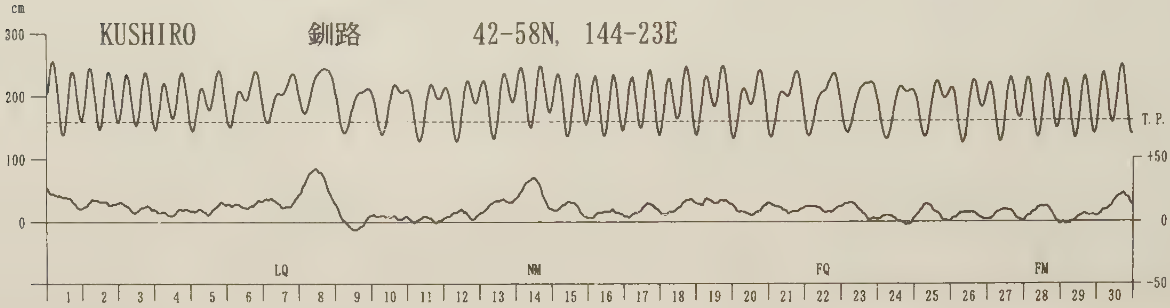
第14図 沿岸水温時系列図

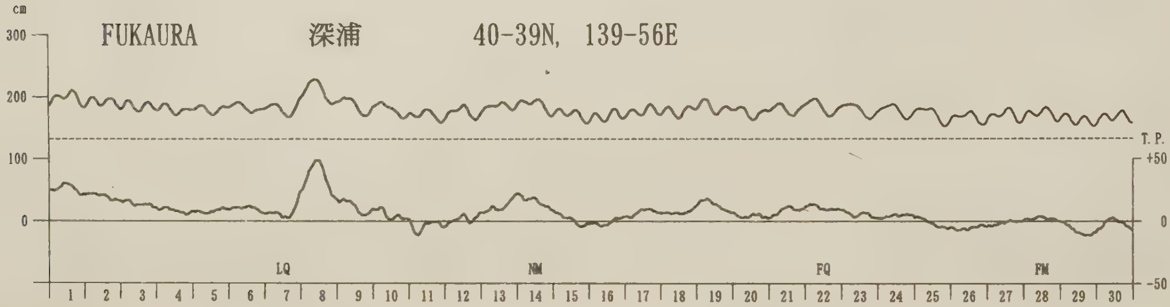
Fig. 14 Time series of hourly coastal water temperatures (°C) measured at 6 coastal stations of the JMA shown in the right panel.
Thin lines show ten-day mean climatology.

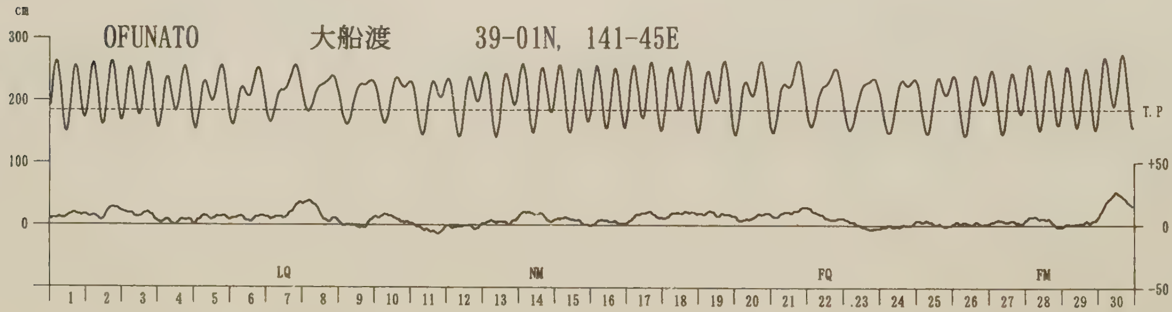


Time Series of Sea Level





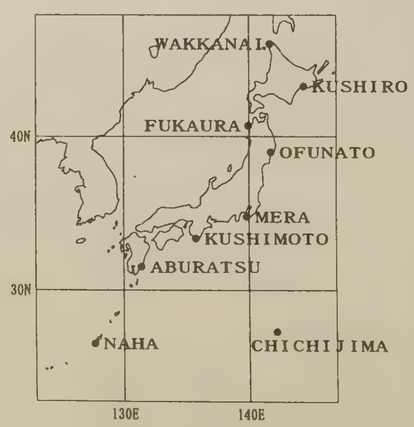


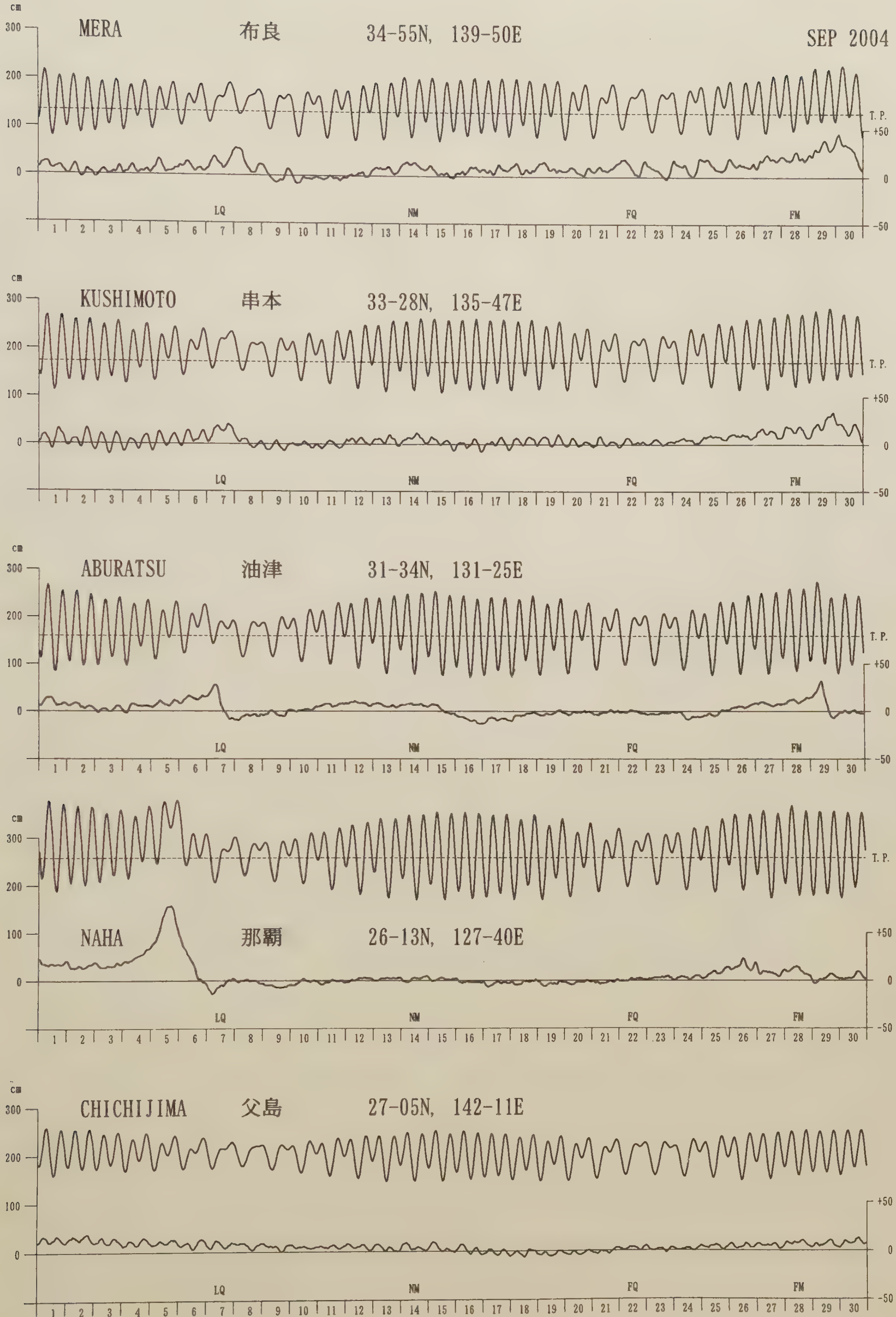


第15図 沿岸潮位時系列図（2004年 9月）

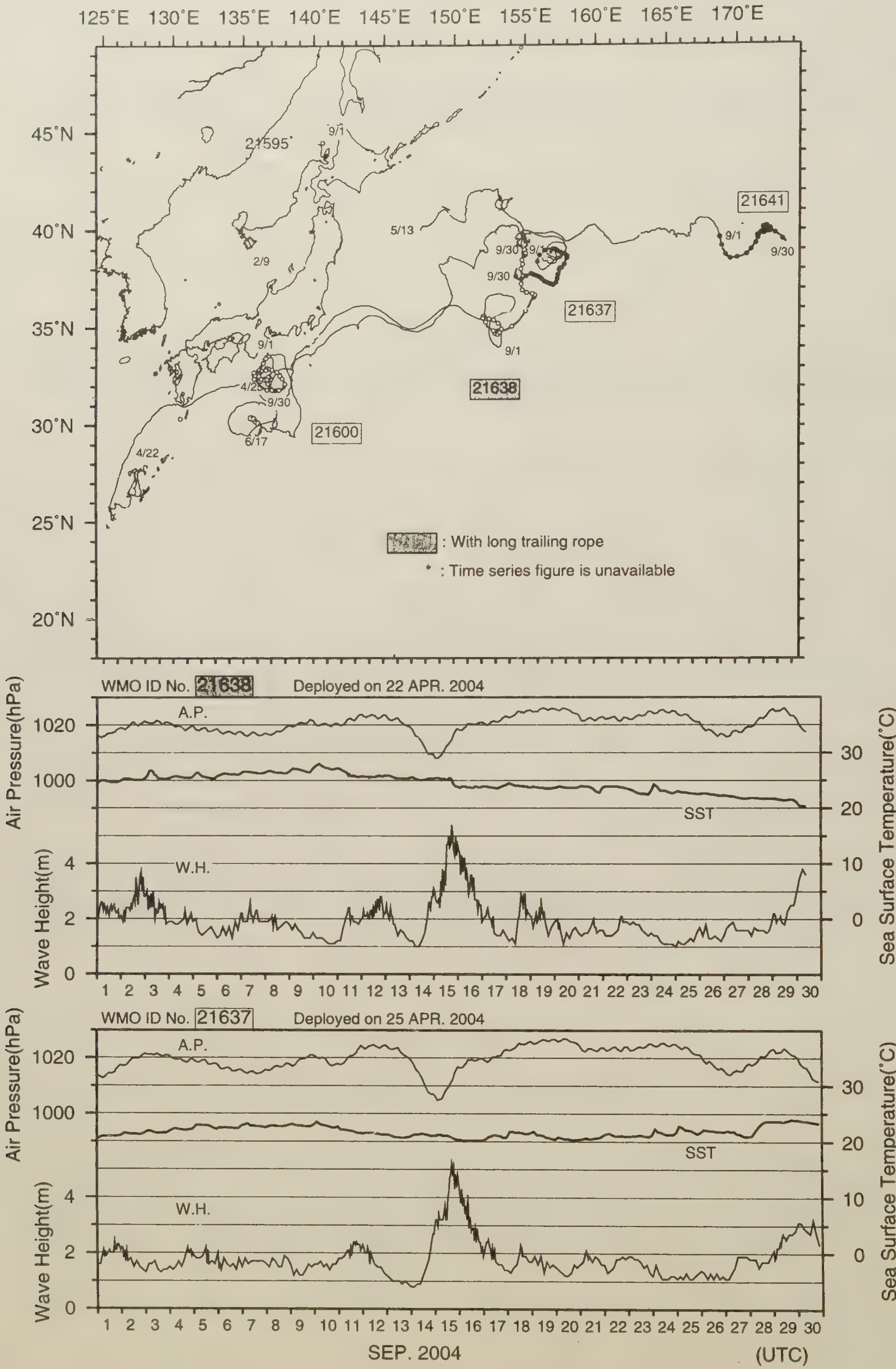
Fig. 15 Time series of hourly sea level observation (upper line) and its anomalies (lower line) at 9 stations of the JMA in the right panel.
Short term variations are removed from raw data.

NM: new moon, FQ: first quarter
FM: full moon, LQ: last quarter
T.P.: Mean sea level of Tokyo Bay (Tokyo Peil)



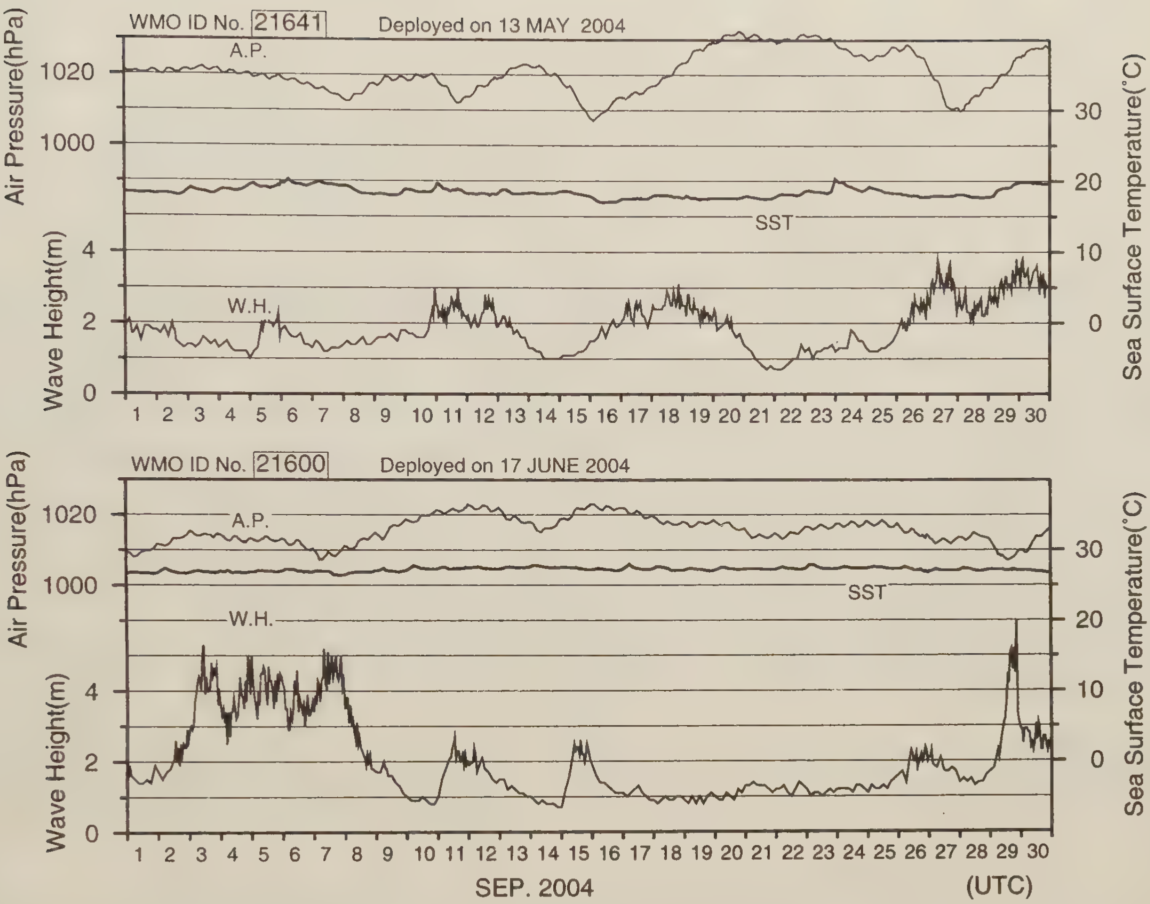


第15図 つづき
Fig. 15 continue



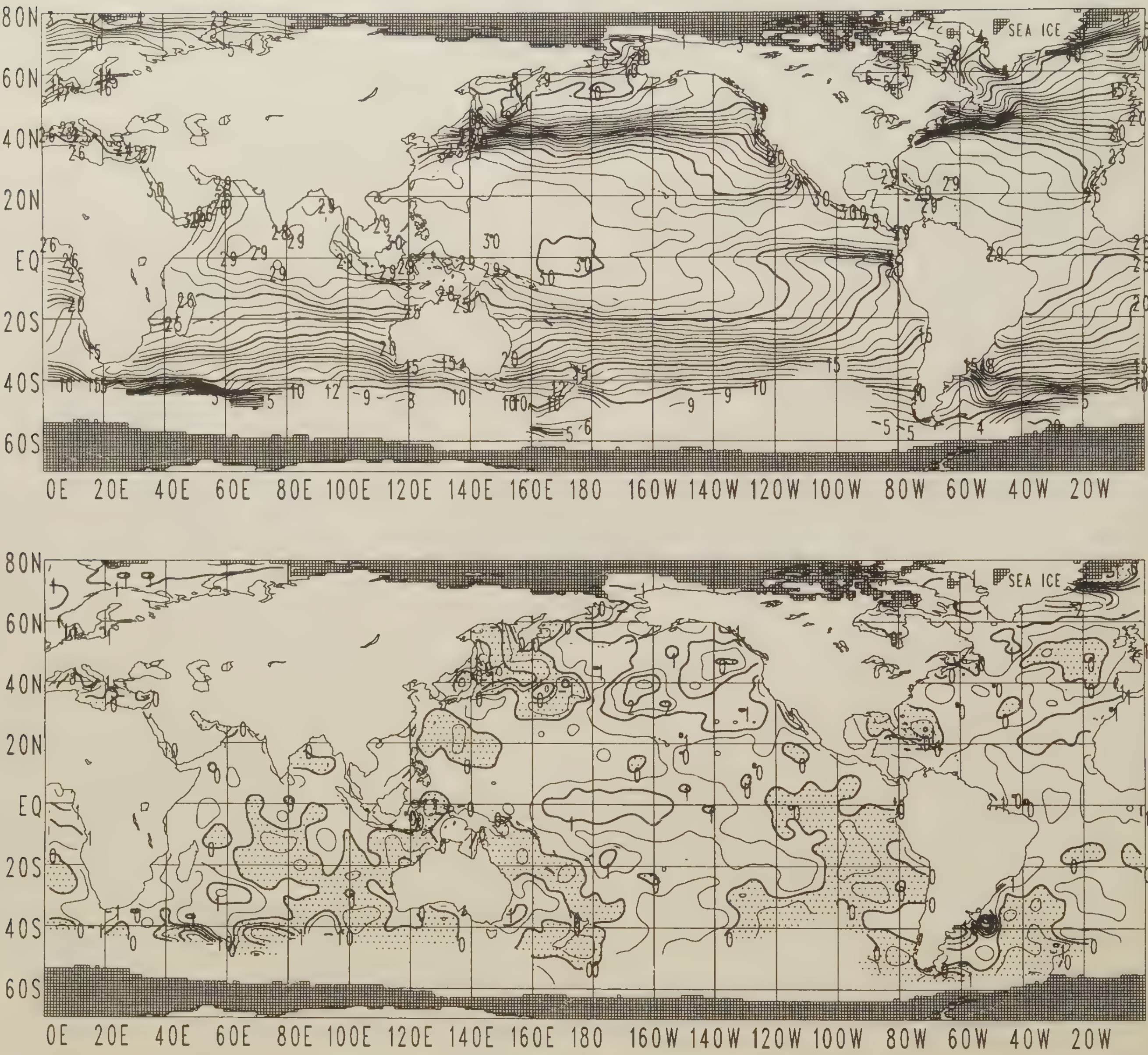
第16図　漂流型海洋気象ブイロボットの軌跡と観測要素の時系列図

Fig.16　Time series of JMA drifting buoy observation.
The upper panel shows paths of the buoys. Circles denote the position at 00h UTC everyday.
The lower panel shows time series of observation data.



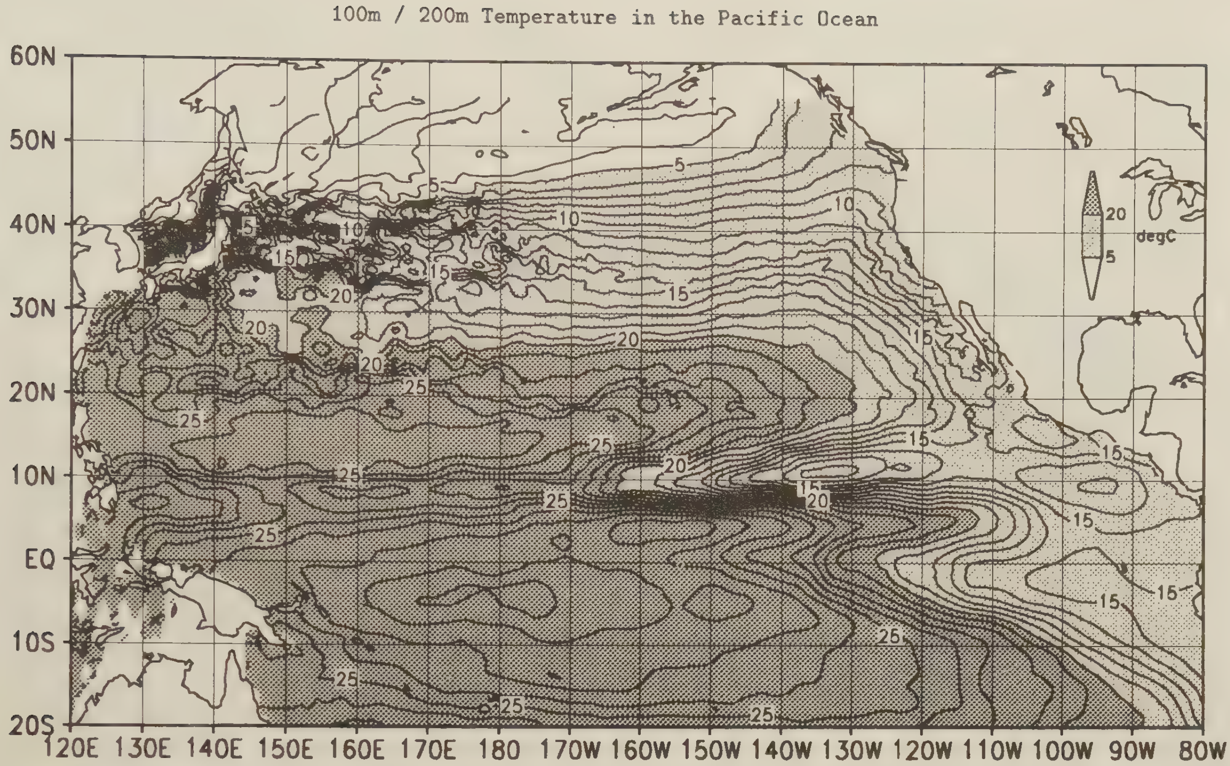
第16図 つづき
Fig.16 continue

SST & Anomalies in the Global Ocean



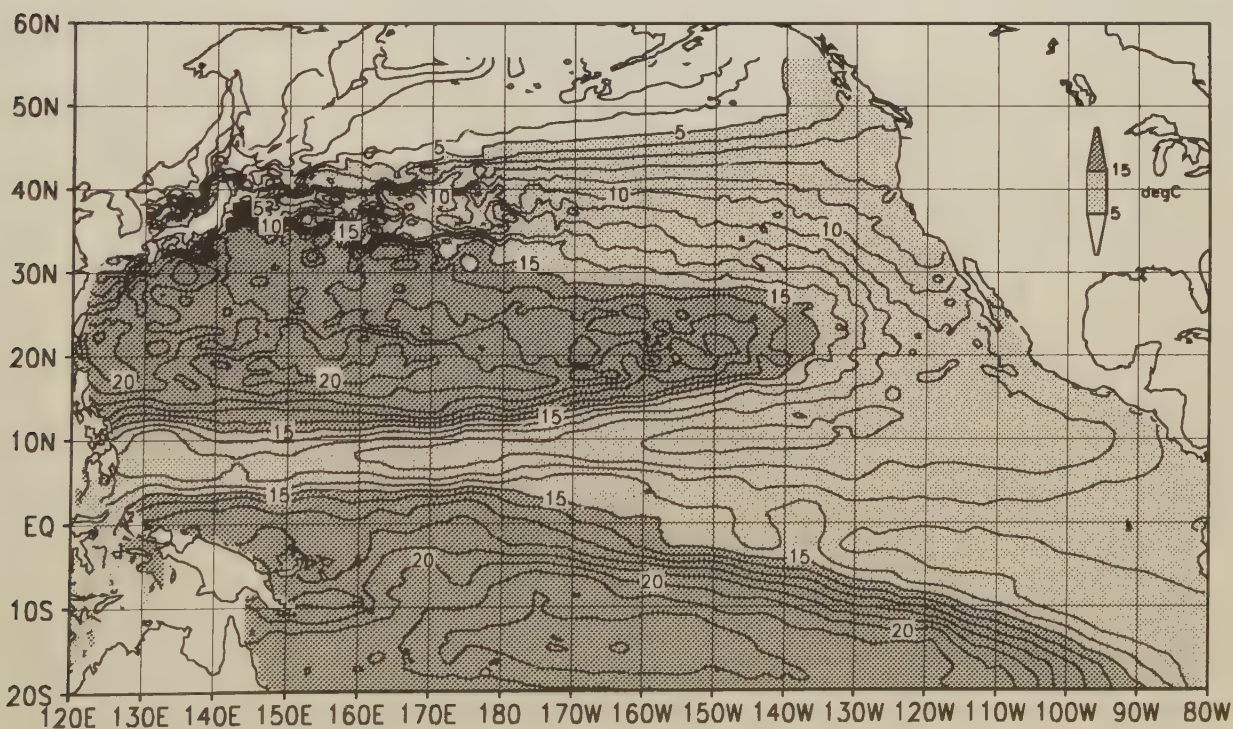
第17図　全球月平均海面水温図（上）及び偏差図（下）（2004年 9月）

Fig. 17 Monthly mean SST over the global ocean (top) and anomalies (bottom) for September 2004. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C (top) and additional anomaly contours of ±0.5°C are shown by thin lines. Negative anomalies are spotted. Maximum coverage of sea ice is shaded. Data sources for sea ice are U.S. National Ice Center (polar regions) and JMA (the Sea of Okhotsk).



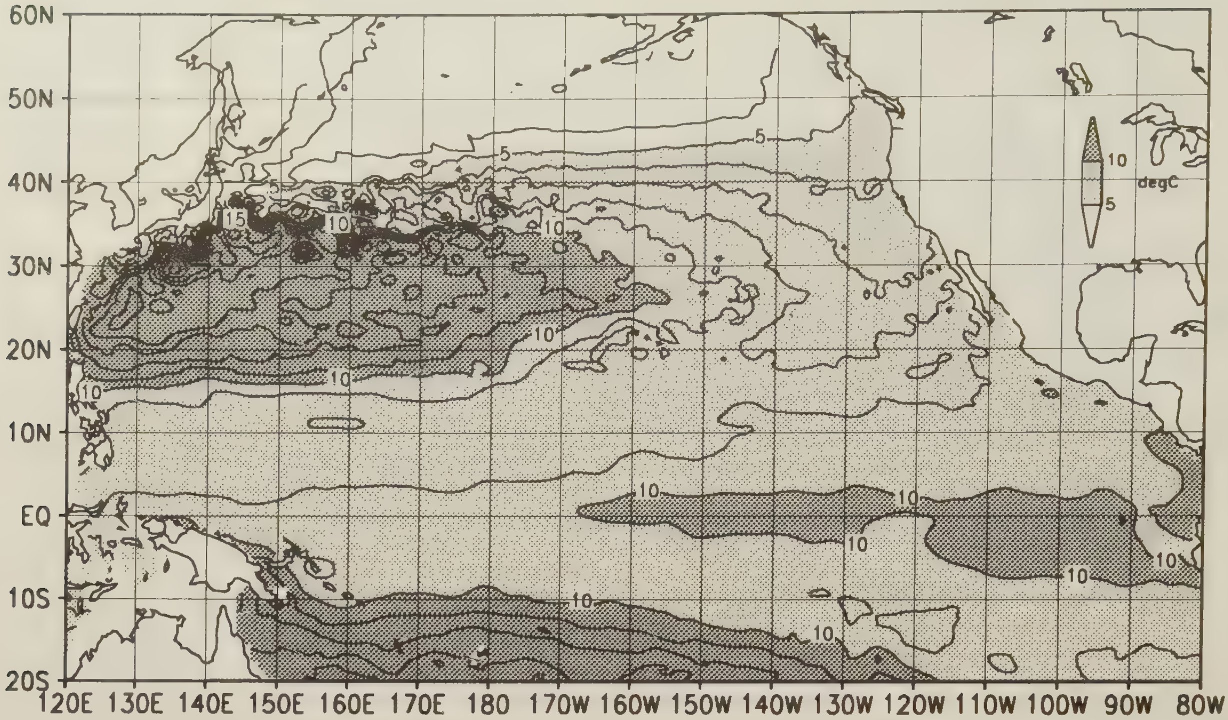
第 18 図　太平洋月平均表層水温図（深さ 100 m）　（2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 18　Monthly mean subsurface (100 m) temperature in the Pacific Ocean for September 2004.
Contour interval is 1 ℃. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



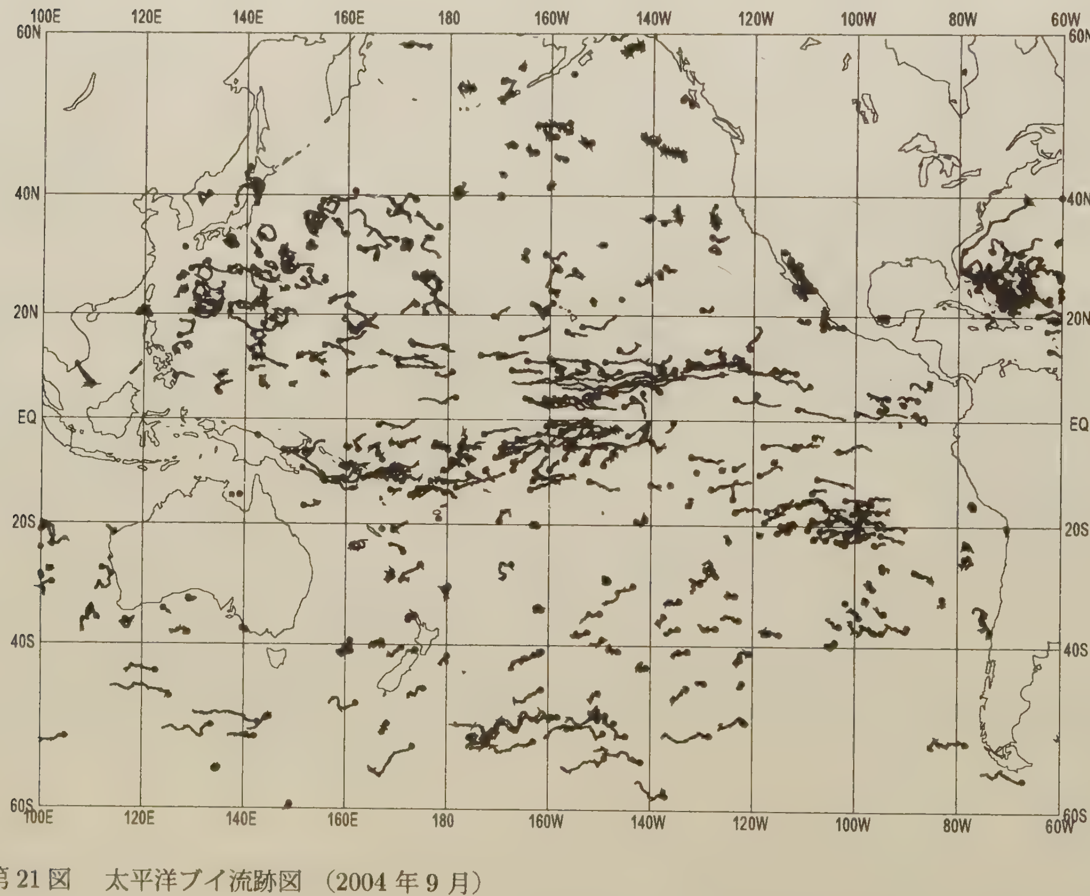
第 19 図　太平洋月平均表層水温図（深さ 200 m）　（2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 19　Monthly mean subsurface (200 m) temperature in the Pacific Ocean for September 2004.
Contour interval is 1 ℃. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第 20 図　太平洋月平均表層水温図（深さ 400 m）（2004 年 9 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

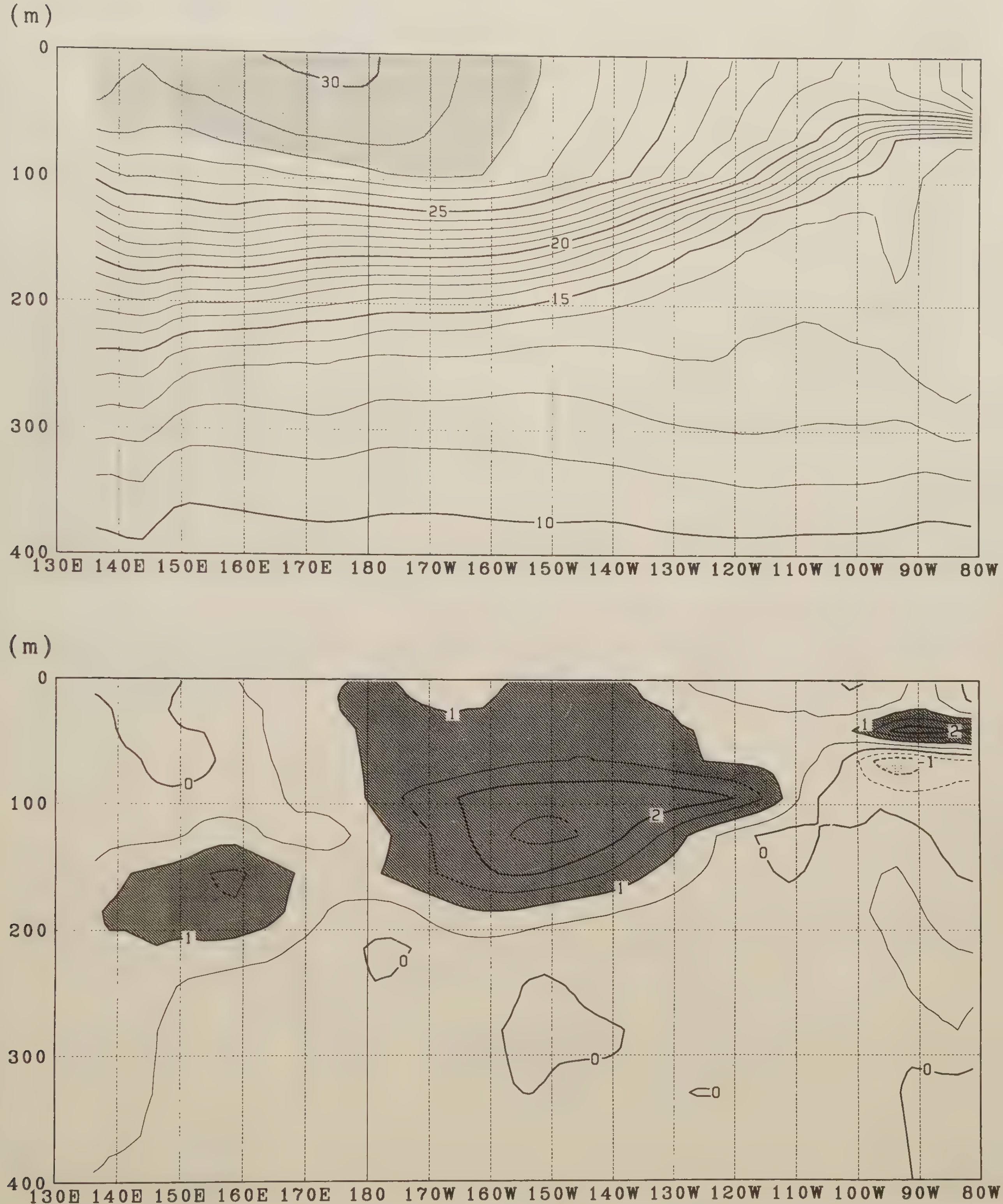
Fig. 20　Monthly mean subsurface (400 m) temperature in the Pacific Ocean for September 2004. Contour interval is 1 ℃. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第 21 図　太平洋ブイ流跡図（2004 年 9 月）

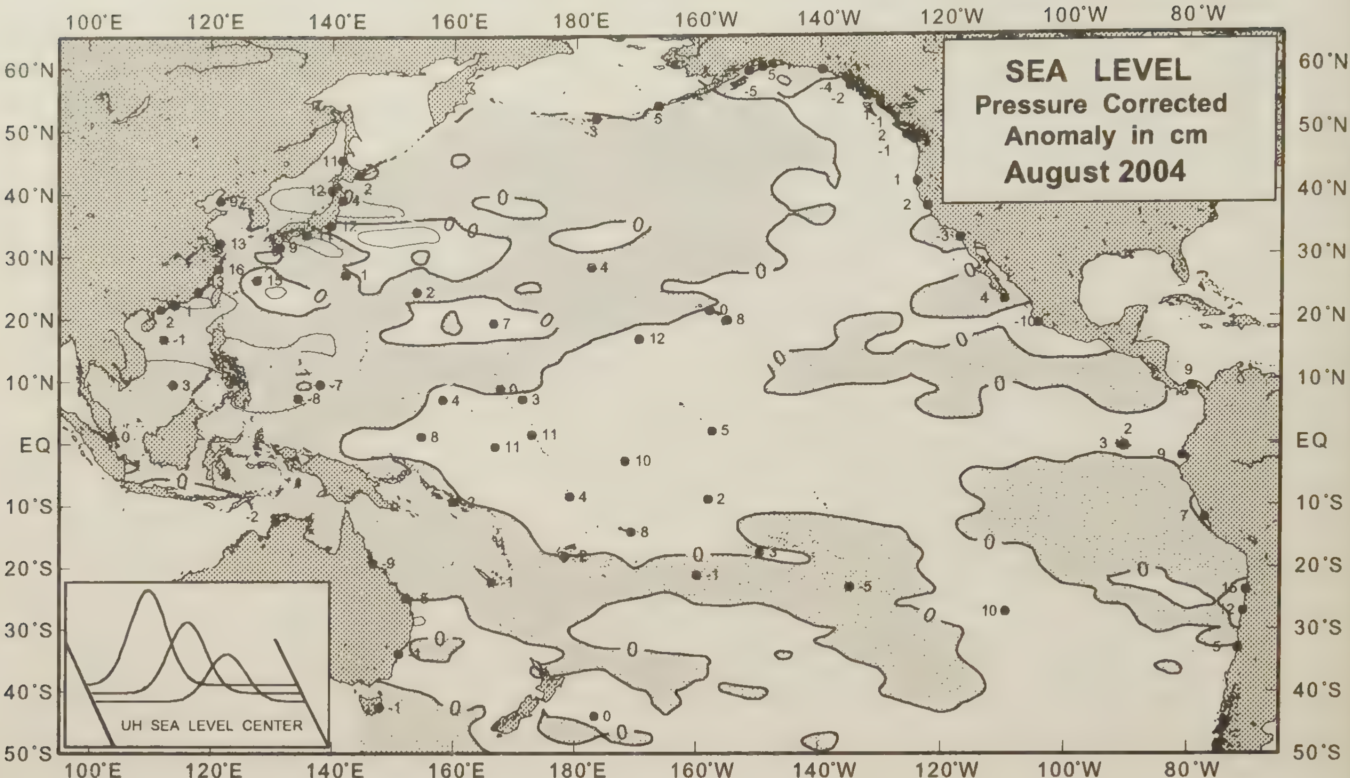
Fig. 21　Trajectories of drifting buoys in the Pacific Ocean during September 2004. Each track is for one buoy. Small circles represent the last positions for the month.

Depth-Longitude Sections of Equatorial Temperature & Anomalies



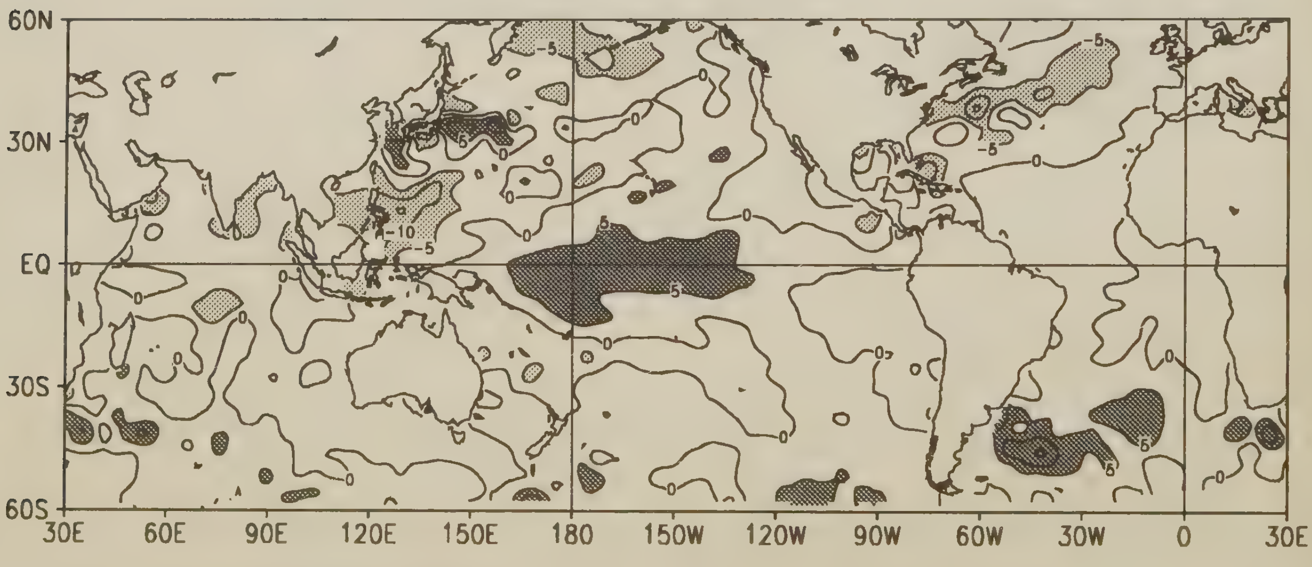
第22図　太平洋赤道に沿う表層水温（上）及び偏差（下）の深度－経度断面図（2004年 9月）

Fig. 22 Depth-longitude sections of temperature (top) and anomalies (bottom) along the equator in the Pacific Ocean for September 2004. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C (top) and 0.5°C (bottom). Values greater than 28°C in the top panel are shaded. In the bottom panel, values greater than 1°C are shaded and values less than -1°C are spotted. Anomalies are computed from 1987-2003 base period means.



第 23 図　太平洋月平均海面水位偏差図 (2004 年 8 月)

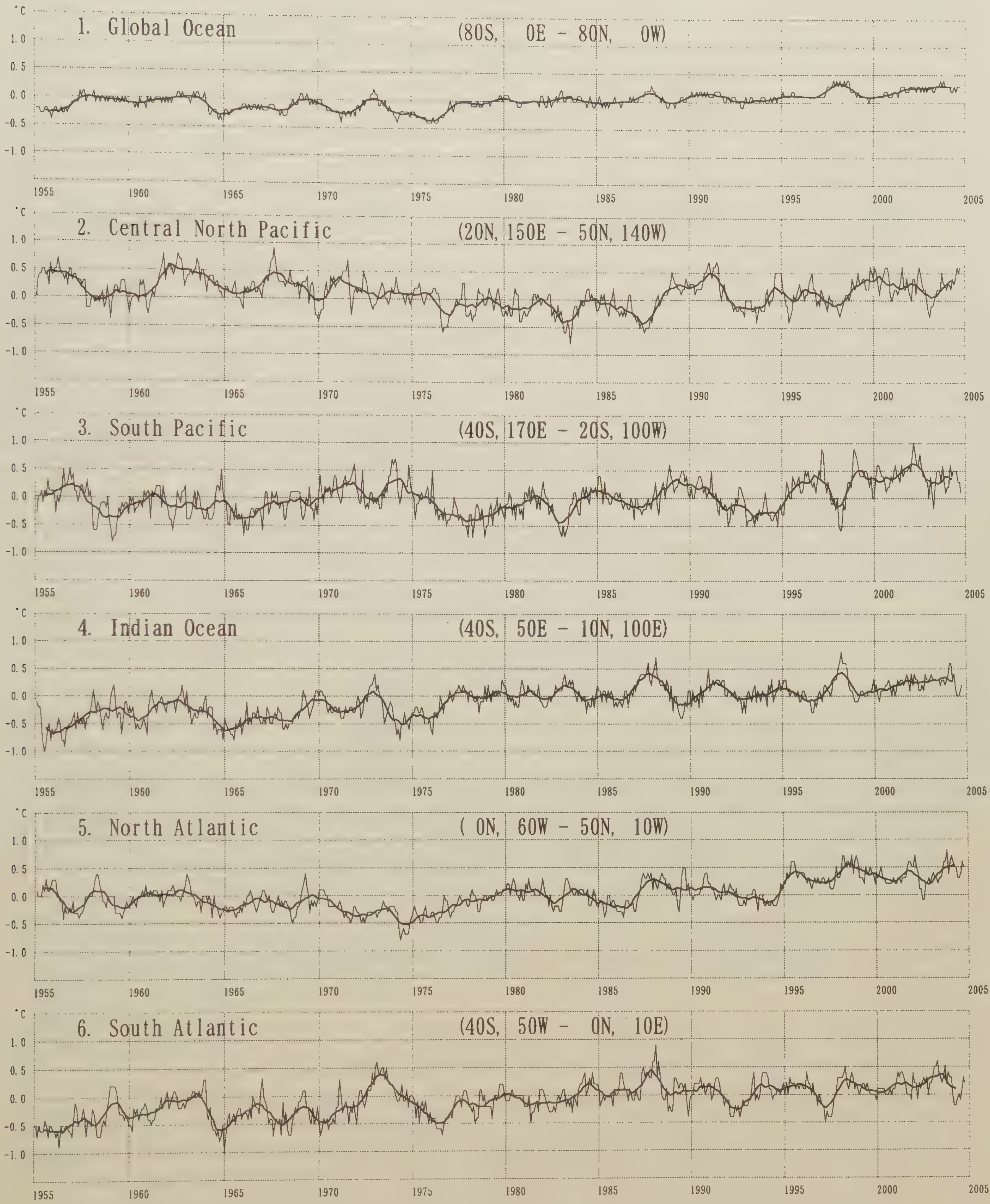
Fig. 23　Monthly sea level anomalies for August 2004 obtained from mean sea level (1993-2001) adjusted for atmospheric pressure. This figure is prepared by the SOC of ISLP-PAC, Department of Oceanography, University of Hawaii.



第 24 図　全球月平均海面高度偏差図 (2004 年 8 月)

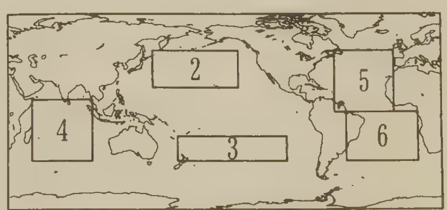
Fig. 24　Monthly sea surface height anomalies in the global ocean derived from the altimeter data of Jason-1 for August 2004. Contour interval is 5 cm. Positive anomalies exceeding +5 cm are shaded and negative anomalies exceeding -5 cm are spotted. Anomalies are computed from 1993-1998 base period means.

Long-term Variation of Monthly Mean SST Anomalies

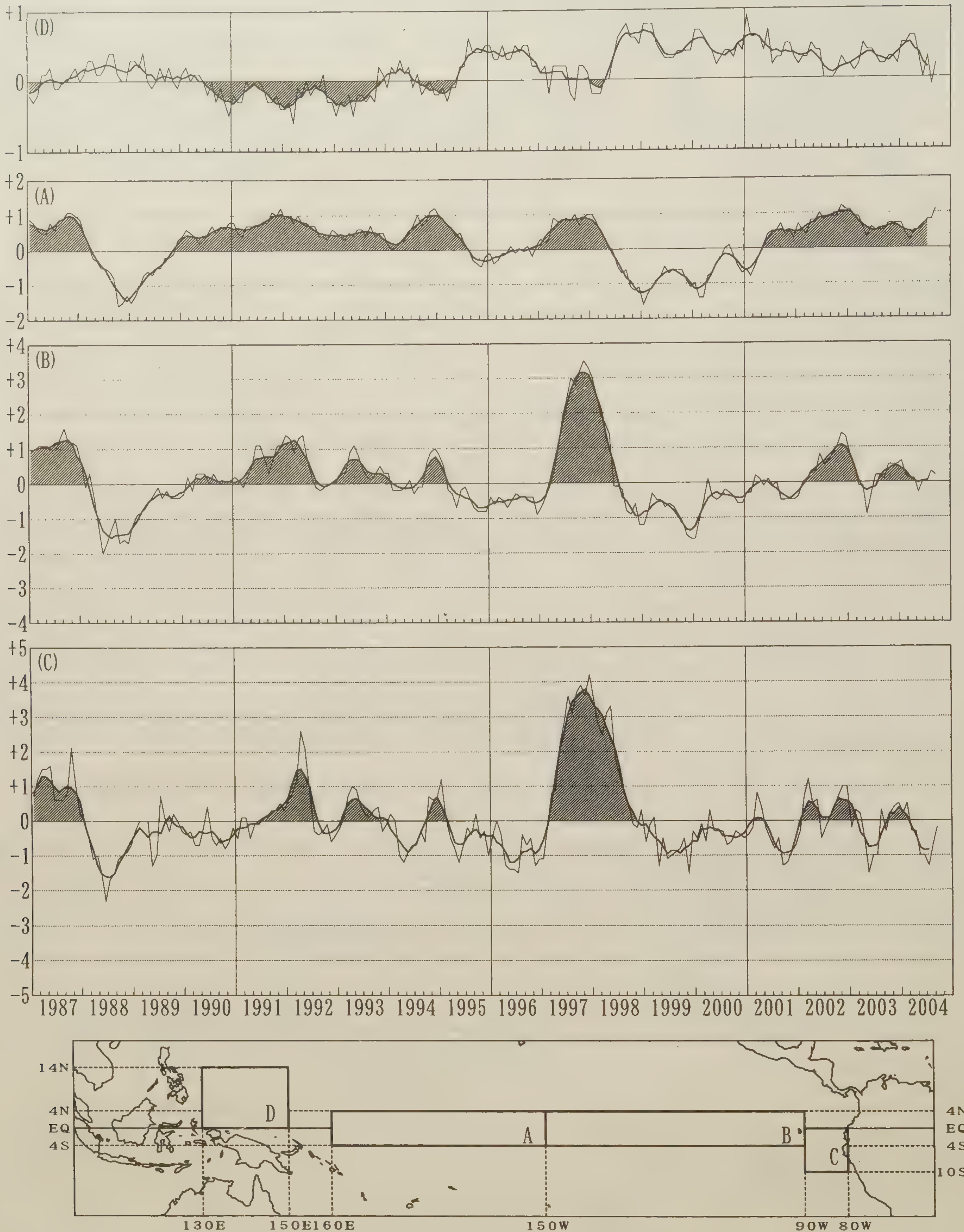


第25図 海域平均海面水温偏差の長期変動

Fig. 25 Long-term variations of monthly mean sea surface temperature anomalies (°C) for the areas shown in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Thin lines show the monthly mean and thick lines their 13-month running means.



Time Series of Tropical Pacific SST Anomalies

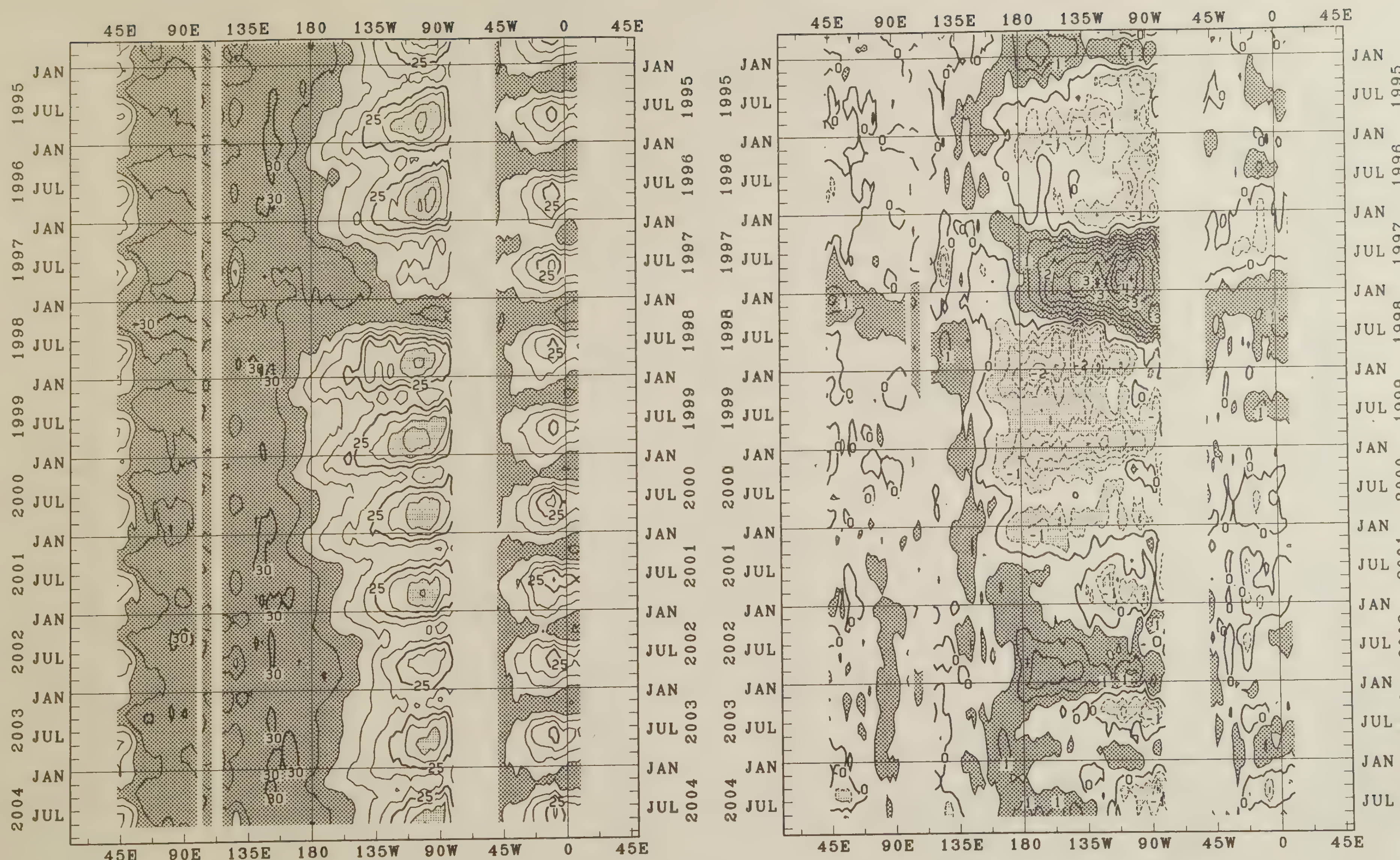


第26図　太平洋熱帯域の海面水温偏差時系列図
Fig.26 Time series of monthly mean SST anomalies (°C) in the tropical Pacific Ocean for the areas indicated at the bottom panel.
Thin lines show the monthly means and thick lines their 5-month running means. Positive anomalies (A, B, C) and negative anomalies (D) are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000).

MONTH YEAR	SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE AND ANOMALY (°C) REGION D 14N-EQ 130E-150E		REGION A 4N-4S 160E-150W		REGION B 4N-4S 150W-90W		REGION C EQ-10S 90W-80W		SOI	SEA LEVEL PRESSURE ANOMALY (hPa) TAHITI 17-33S 149-37W	DARWIN 12-24S 130-52E
JAN 02	28.7	0.2	28.7	0.7	25.0	-0.4	24.2	-0.3	0.3	1.3	0.7
FEB 02	28.6	0.3	28.5	0.5	26.3	0.0	26.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	-0.2
MAR 02	28.8	0.3	28.5	0.4	27.2	0.1	27.5	1.2	-0.2	0.4	1.0
APR 02	29.3	0.5	29.0	0.8	27.5	0.3	25.9	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.3
MAY 02	29.7	0.4	29.4	0.8	27.2	0.3	24.9	0.6	-1.3	-1.1	0.7
JUN 02	29.8	0.4	29.5	1.0	27.0	0.8	22.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.4
JUL 02	29.3	0.0	29.3	0.8	25.9	0.5	21.7	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	1.6
AUG 02	29.2	0.0	29.3	0.9	25.3	0.6	21.0	0.1	-1.2	-1.4	0.5
SEP 02	29.3	0.0	29.3	0.9	25.5	0.8	20.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.8
OCT 02	29.5	0.1	29.3	0.9	25.7	1.0	21.6	0.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.3
NOV 02	29.6	0.3	29.6	1.2	26.1	1.4	22.8	1.0	-0.4	0.1	1.0
DEC 02	29.2	0.2	29.3	1.1	26.3	1.3	23.9	1.0	-1.0	-0.1	1.7
JAN 03	28.7	0.2	29.1	1.1	26.2	0.8	24.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
FEB 03	28.4	0.1	28.9	0.9	26.8	0.5	26.3	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	-0.2
MAR 03	28.7	0.2	29.0	0.9	27.0	-0.1	26.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.5
APR 03	29.3	0.5	28.8	0.6	27.1	-0.1	24.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.8
MAY 03	29.7	0.4	28.9	0.3	26.0	-0.9	22.8	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7	0.2
JUN 03	29.8	0.4	29.1	0.6	25.9	-0.3	21.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.4
JUL 03	29.6	0.3	29.0	0.5	25.6	0.2	20.9	-1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
AUG 03	29.4	0.2	28.9	0.5	24.9	0.2	21.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
SEP 03	29.5	0.2	28.9	0.5	24.8	0.1	20.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
OCT 03	29.7	0.3	29.1	0.7	25.2	0.5	21.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4
NOV 03	29.6	0.3	29.1	0.7	25.2	0.5	22.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4
DEC 03	29.2	0.2	28.9	0.7	25.5	0.5	23.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	-1.1
JAN 04	29.0	0.5	28.7	0.7	26.0	0.6	24.7	0.2	-1.0	-1.5	0.9
FEB 04	28.8	0.5	28.4	0.4	26.5	0.2	26.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	-0.6
MAR 04	29.1	0.6	28.3	0.2	27.2	0.1	26.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-1.3
APR 04	29.4	0.6	28.7	0.5	27.3	0.1	25.1	-0.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.3
MAY 04	29.6	0.3	29.1	0.5	26.6	-0.3	23.3	-1.0	1.2	0.9	-0.7
JUN 04	29.4	0.0	29.1	0.6	26.2	0.0	21.9	-1.0	-1.1	0.1	1.7
JUL 04	29.6	0.3	29.3	0.8	25.4	0.0	20.6	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.9
AUG 04	29.1	-0.1	29.2	0.8	25.0	0.3	20.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.3
SEP 04	29.5	0.2	29.5	1.1	24.9	0.2	20.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.9

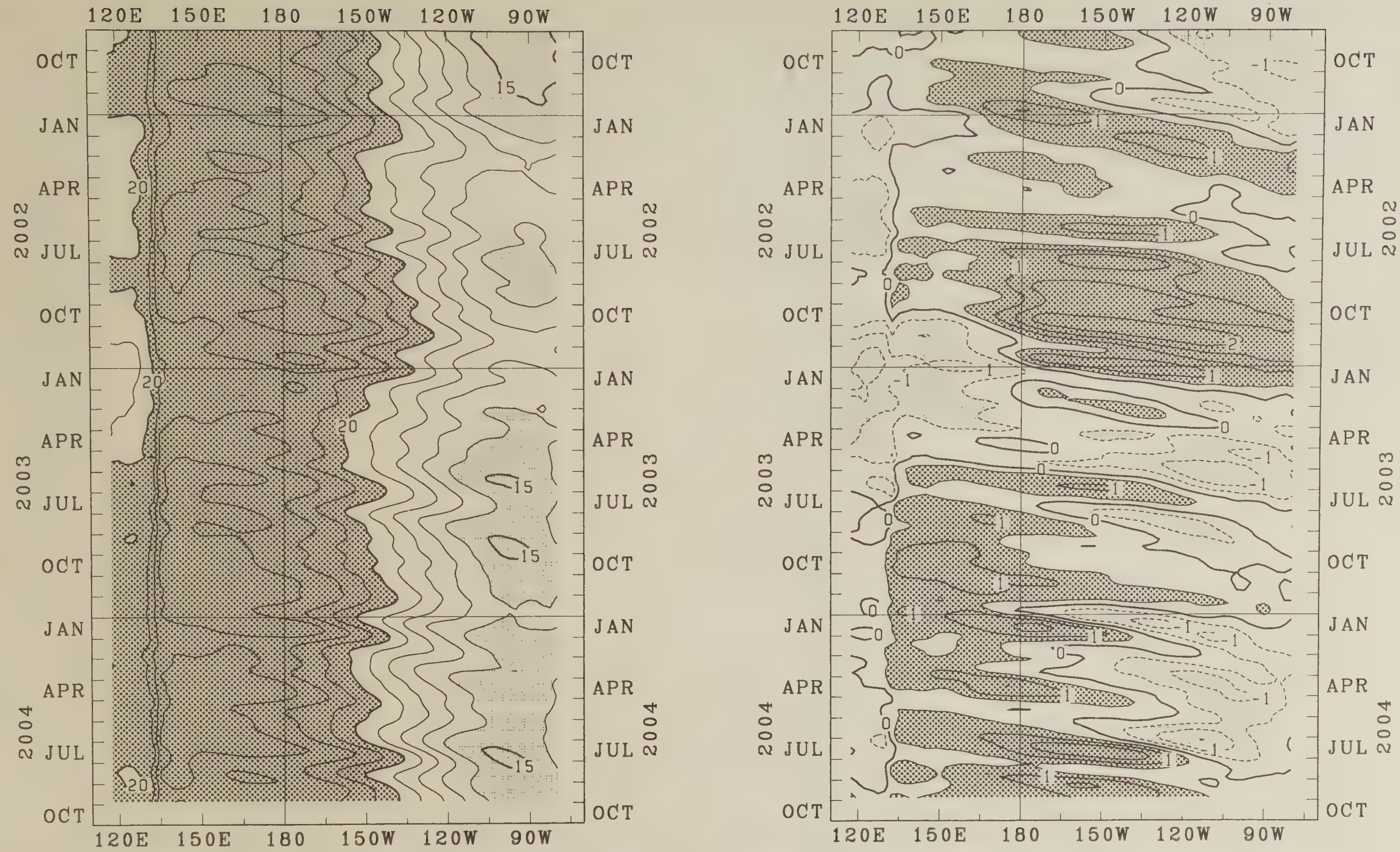
第1表　太平洋熱帯域の大気及び海洋の監視指数

Table 1 Atmospheric and oceanic monitoring indices in the tropical Pacific Ocean



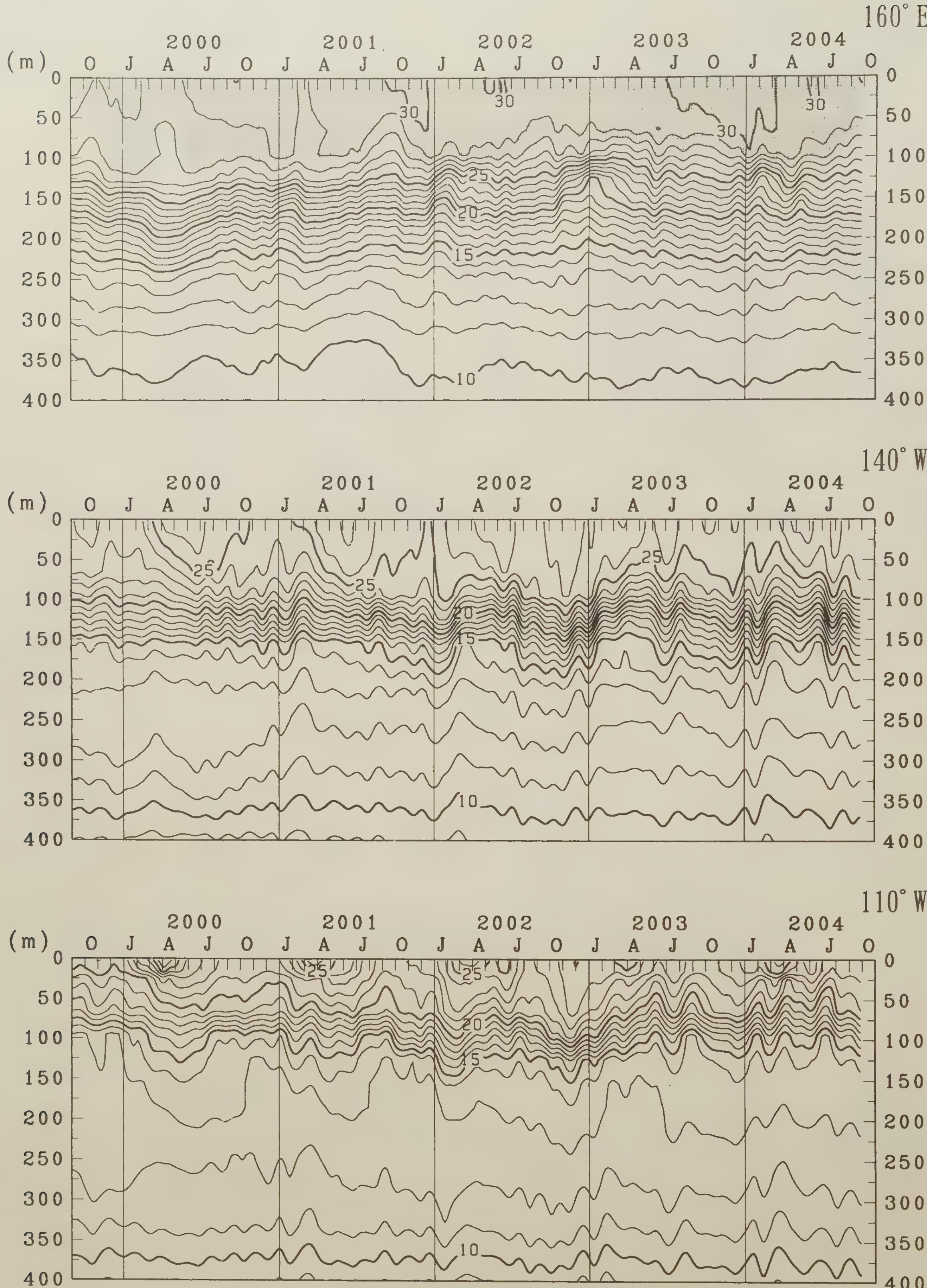
第 27 図　赤道に沿った海面水温（左）および偏差（右）の時間-経度断面図

Fig. 27　Time-longitude sections of SSTs (left) and anomalies (right) along the equator (2 °N-2 °S) in the global ocean. Contour interval is 1 °C (left) and 0.5 °C (right). Values greater than 28 °C (+0.5 °C) are shaded and values less than 23 °C (-0.5 °C) are spotted in the left (right) panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1971-2000 base period means.



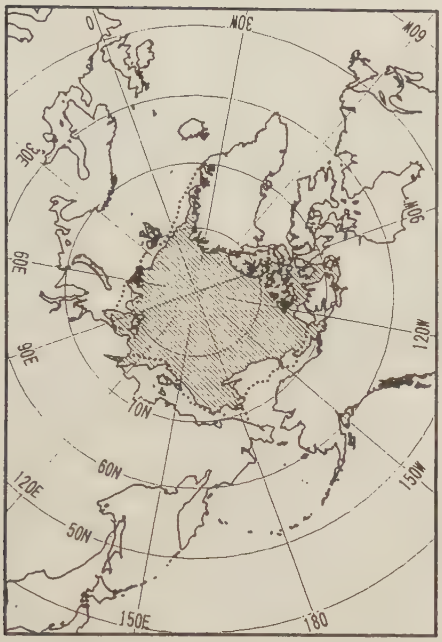
第28図　太平洋の赤道に沿う海洋表層の貯熱量（左）及び偏差（右）の時間－経度断面図

Fig. 28 Time-longitude sections of ocean heat content in the upper 260 m along the equator (left) and anomalies (right) in the Pacific Ocean. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C (left) and 0.5°C (right). Values greater than 20°C (+0.5°C) are shaded and values less than 16°C (−0.5°C) are spotted in the left (right) panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1987-2003 base period means.



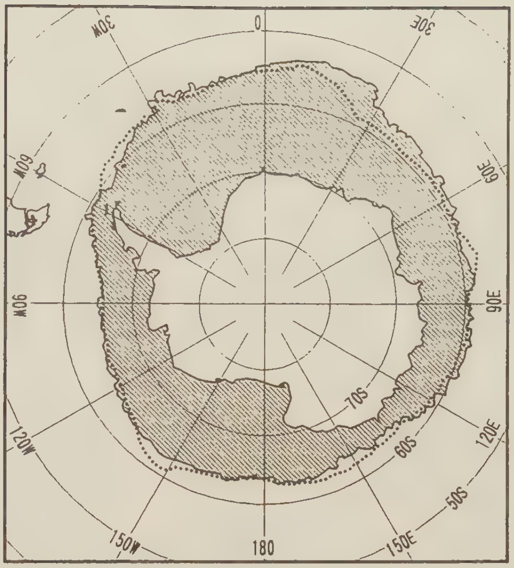
第29図　太平洋赤道域の表層水温の時間－深度断面図
（上：西部、中：中部、下：東部）

Fig. 29 Time-depth sections of equatorial subsurface temperature for the western Pacific (top, 160°E), the central Pacific (middle, 140°W) and the eastern Pacific (bottom, 110°W). Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C. Values greater than 28°C are shaded.



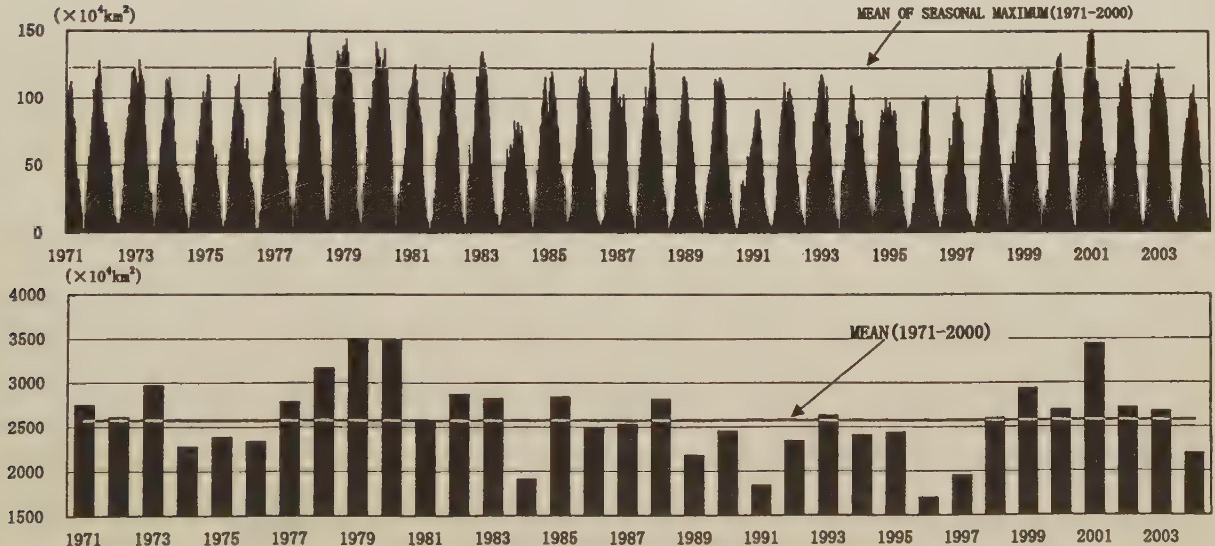
第30-1図　北極域の海氷図（2004年 9月17日）

Fig.30-1 Sea ice chart in the Arctic on 17 Sept. 2004.
The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The dotted line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1972 through 1990.
The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).



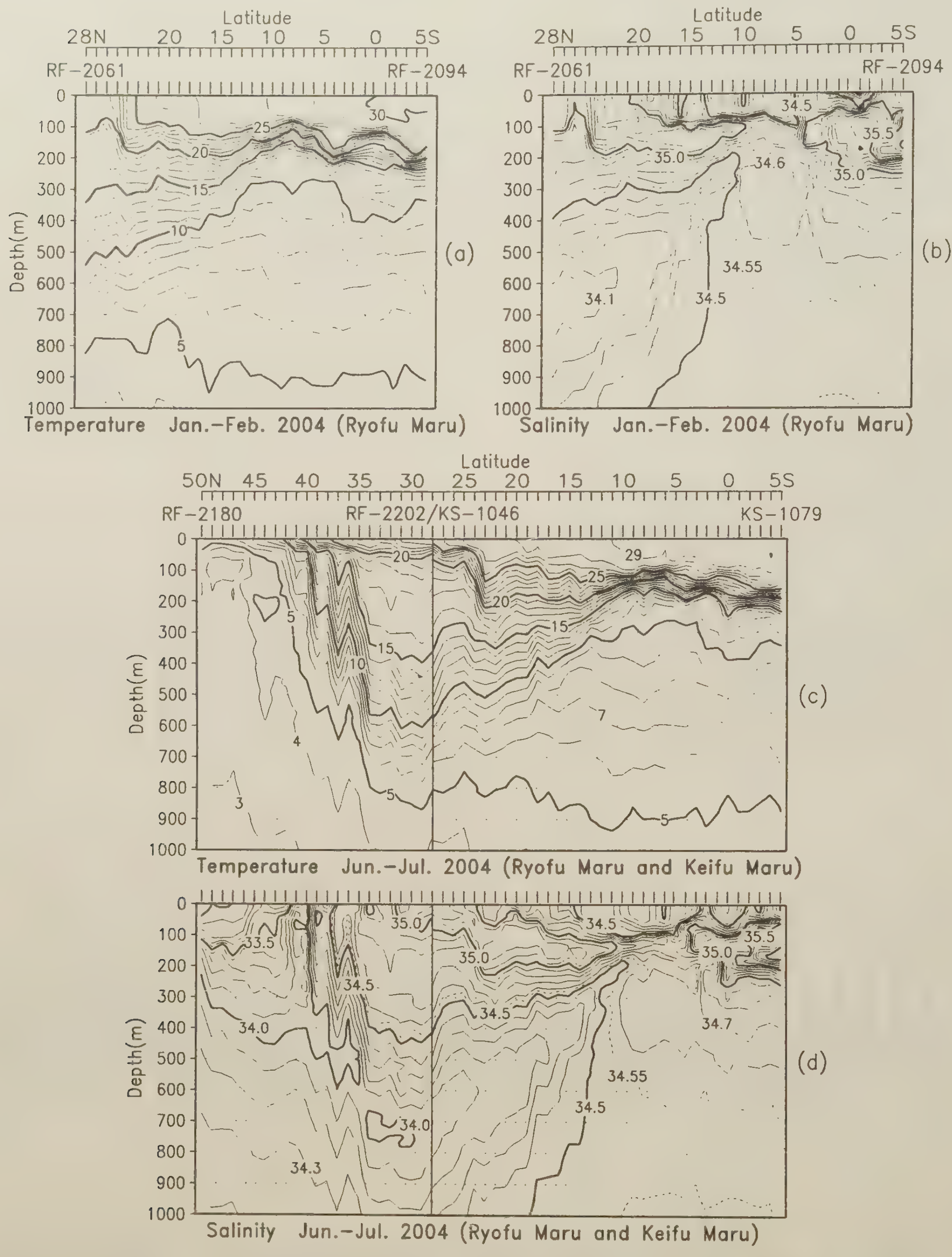
第30-2図　南極域の海氷図（2004年 9月17日）

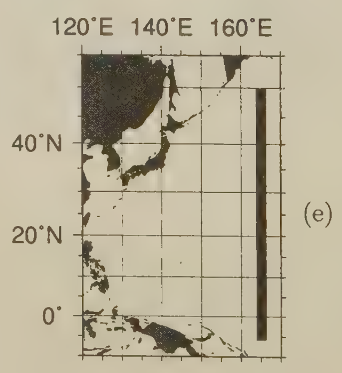
Fig.30-2 Sea ice chart in the Antarctic on 17 Sept. 2004.
The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The dotted line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1973 through 1990.
The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).



第30-3図 オホーツク海の海氷期の半旬海氷域面積（上段）とその積算（下段）の経年変化

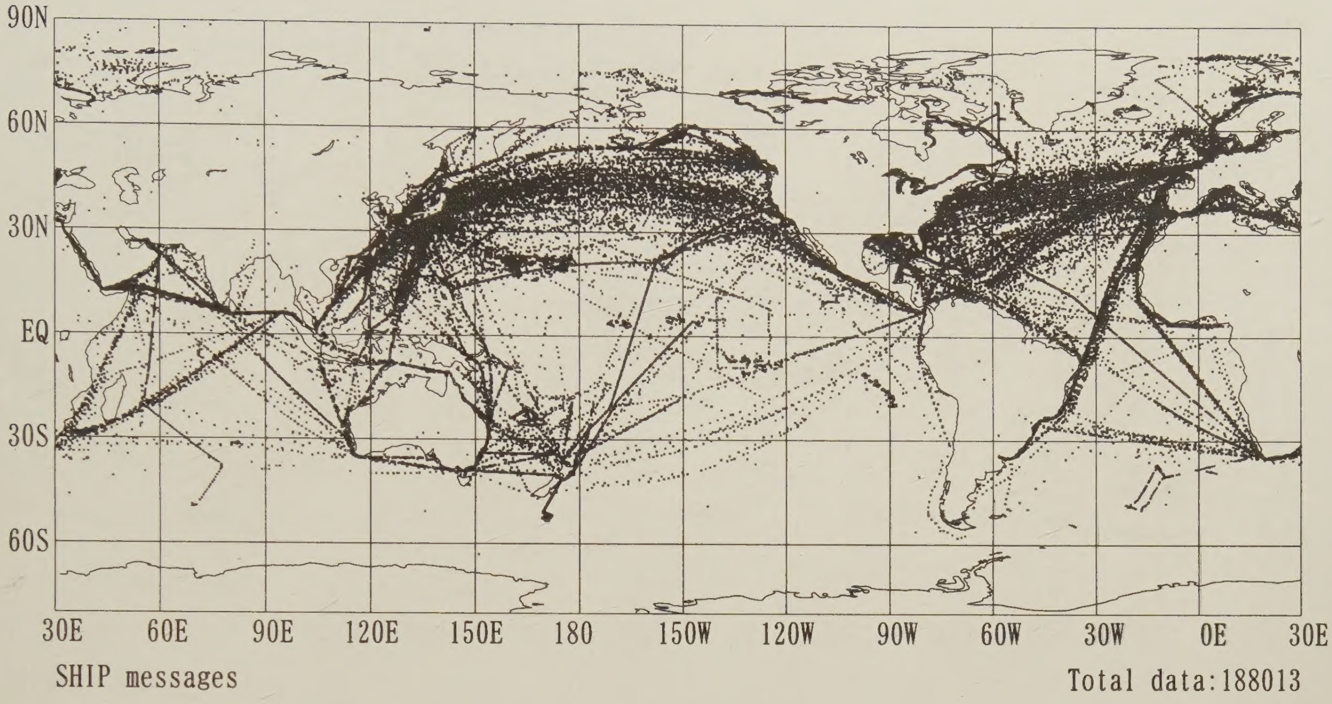
Fig.30-3 Time series of 5-day sea ice extent from December to May (upper)
and its accumulation (lower) in the Sea of Okhotsk

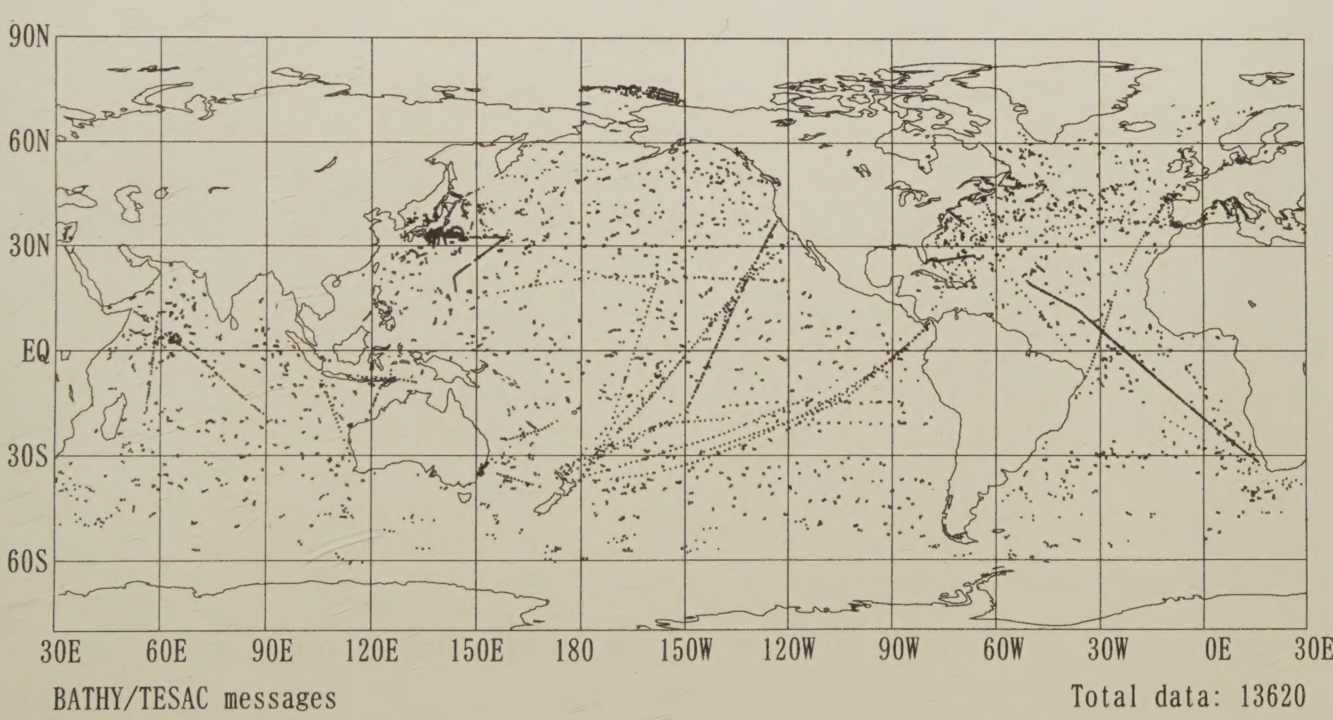




第 31 図 気象庁凌風丸及び神戸海洋気象台啓風丸による東経 165 度に沿った鉛直断面図. (a) 水温 (2004 年 1～2 月), (b) 塩分 (2004 年 1～2 月), (c) 水温 (2004 年 6～7 月), (d) 塩分 (2004 年 6～7 月), (e) 観測位置図.

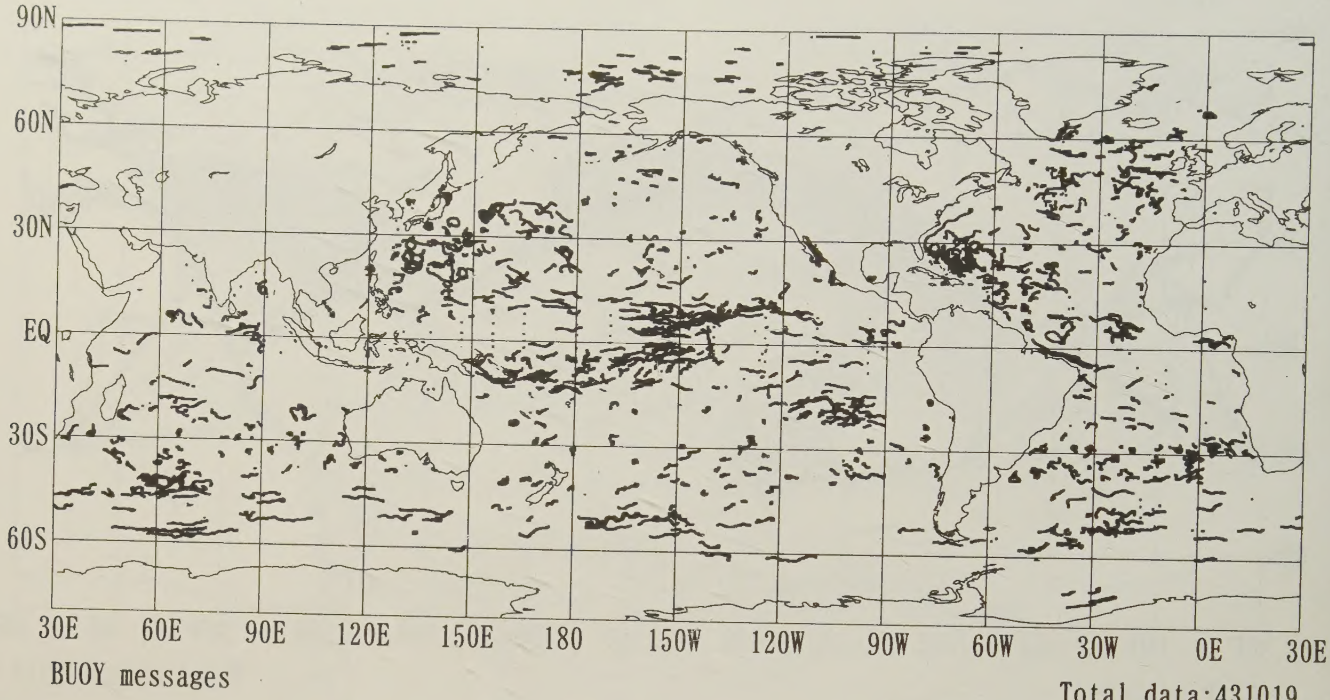
Fig. 31 Vertical sections along 165°E by R/V Ryofu Maru and R/V Keifu Maru. (a) Water temperature observed in January-February 2004, (b) Salinity observed in January-February 2004, (c) Water temperature observed in June-July 2004, (d) Salinity observed in June-July 2004, (e) Location of observations along 165°E.

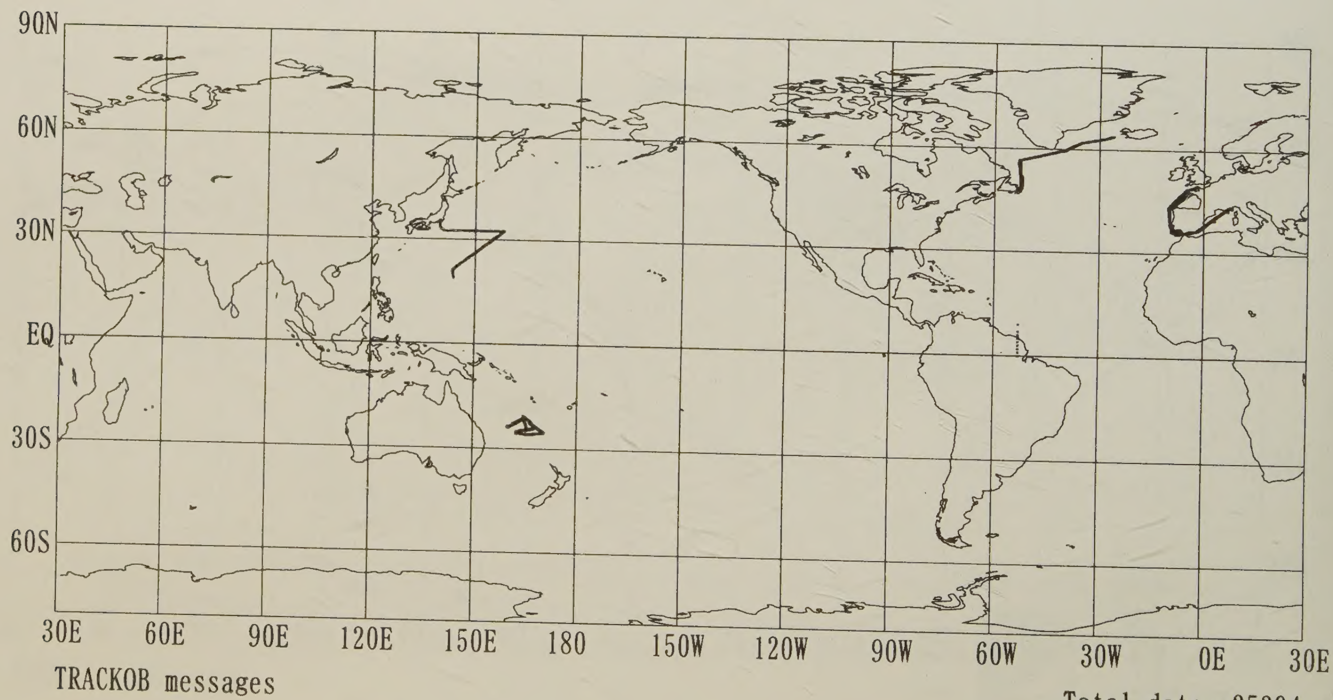




第32-1図　測点分布図(2004年 9月)

Fig. 32-1 Geographical distribution of SHIP messages (top) and BATHY/TESAC messages (bottom) for September 2004.





第32-2図　測点分布図(2004年 9月)

Fig. 32-2 Geographical distribution of BUOY messages (top) and TRACKOB messages (bottom) for September 2004.

気 象 庁 海 洋 月 報

Monthly Ocean Report

September 2004 (No. 141)

本月報掲載の 2004 年 9 月のプロダクトには、気象庁が観測したデータ及び GTS（全球気象通信網）を通じて入手した国際気象通報式による通報のほか、下記の機関等から提供いただいたデータを使用しています。御礼申し上げます。

防衛庁、水産庁、海上保安庁

水産総合研究センター

海洋研究開発機構、宇宙航空研究開発機構

東北大学、東京大学

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